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ESTIMATES OF SCHOOL STATISTICS, 1966-67.

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THIS REPORT IS THE 25TH IN THE SERIES OF ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS. IT INCLUDES ESTIMATES OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION, PUPILS, HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, PROFESSIONAL STAFF AND SALARIES, AND REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES IN THE FALL OF 1966. NATIONAL, REGIONAL, AND STATE ESTIMATES ARE SHOWN FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR 1966-67, AND REVISED ESTIMATES ARE SHOWN FOR THE SCHOOL YEAR 1965-66. DEFINITIONS FOR THE INCLUDED STATISTICS ARE GIVEN. THIS DOCUMENT IS ALSO AVAILABLE AS STOCK NO. 435-13302 FROM THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION, 1201 SIXTEENTH STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20036, FOR $1.00. (HW)

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Estimates of School Statistics, 1966-67

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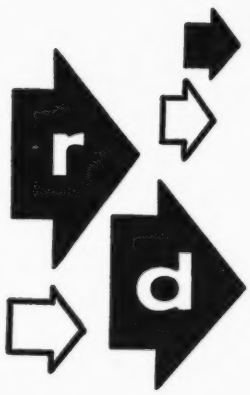

RESEARCH REPORT 1966-R20

Estimates of School Statistics, 1966-67

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FOREWORD

This is the 25th in the series of annual estimates of public-school statistics. It comprises estimates of the administrative organization, pupils, high-school graduates, professional staff and salaries, and revenues and expenditures in the fall of 1966. National, regional, and state estimates are shown for this school year 1966-67, and revised estimates are shown for the school year 1965-66.

With few exceptions, as noted in the text and tables, the estimates are generally consistent in definition with the accounting standards of the U. S. Office of Education. All figures in this report for this year and last year should be identified as estimates and should not be used after the final reports of state and national data become available.

Estimates for this year and the revised estimates for last year presented special problems in forecasting federal revenues for schools and their impact on school expenditures. With regard to last year's estimates, the federal revenues which were spent for summer programs after the close of the school fiscal year in June 1966 are accounted for in some states as revenues and expenditures for 1965-66 and in others as entries in 1966-67. With regard to this year's estimates, 1966-67, there was further uncertainty both as to the amount of the state allocations under the various federal programs and the legal limitations in some states which forbid a local school system to budget for expenditures based on revenues which have not been secured.

This project is a cooperative one, involving state departments of education, state education associations, and the NEA Research Division. Preliminary estimates of the NEA Research Division are submitted to the state departments of education and to the state education associations for verification or revision. State figures which have not been approved or revised on the basis of information from the various states are marked as NEA Research Division estimates.

The totals for the United States shown in the text tables for years before 1958-59 cover 48 states and the District of Columbia. Alaska is included in the totals for 1958-59; and both Alaska and Hawaii, in the totals for 1959-60 and subsequent years. Figures for American Samoa, Canal Zone, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are given in Table 13.

This report was prepared by Nettie S. Shapiro, Research Associate, under the general direction of Jean M. Flanigan, Assistant Director, and with the assistance of Simeon P. Taylor, Assistant Director and Chief of Statistics, Richard E. Scott, Associate Chief of Statistics, and Louise V. Trumbo, Statistical Clerk.

The Research Division expresses deep appreciation to the officials of state departments of education and state education associations whose cooperation made the preparation of this report possible.

GLEN ROBINSON
Director, Research Division

HIGHLIGHTS: 1966-67 and 1965-66 ESTIMATES

Statistics of public elementary and secondary school systems

	School year		Change	
	1966-67	1965-66	Amount	Percent
Basic administrative units:				
Total school districts	23,335	26,561	-3,226	-12.1%
Operating school districts	21,697	23,998	-2,301	-9.6
Nonoperating school districts	1,638	2,563	-925	-36.1
Pupil enrollment:				
Fall--Total	42,986,514	42,018,433	+968,081	+2.3
Elementary	27,122,540	26,635,520	+487,020	+1.8
Secondary	15,863,974	15,382,913	+481,061	+3.1
Cumulative--Total	44,593,856	43,577,098	+1,016,758	+2.3
Elementary	28,183,996	27,672,348	+511,648	+1.8
Secondary	16,409,860	15,904,750	+505,110	+3.2
Average daily membership	42,444,661	41,497,034	+947,627	+2.3
Average daily attendance	39,805,427	38,904,661	+900,766	+2.3
Number of high-school graduates	2,421,666	2,358,859	+62,807	+2.7
Instructional staff	1,939,619	1,867,890	+71,729	+3.8
Classroom teachers:				
Total	1,759,236	1,696,562	+62,674	+3.7
Elementary school	996,031	962,403	+33,628	+3.5
Secondary school	763,205	734,159	+29,046	+4.0
Men teachers	557,310	535,294	+22,016	+4.1
Women teachers	1,201,926	1,161,268	+40,658	+3.5
Average annual salaries:				
Instructional staff	$7,119	$6,786	+$333	+4.9
All classroom teachers	6,821	6,485	+ 336	+5.2
Elementary-school teachers	6,609	6,279	+ 330	+5.3
Secondary-school teachers	7,095	6,761	+ 334	+4.9
Receipts (in thousands):				
Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts	$30,194,908	$27,974,203	+$2,220,705	+7.9
Revenue receipts by source:				
Total	26,821,486	24,819,832	+ 2,001,654	+8.1
Federal	2,148,908	1,914,759	+ 234,149	+12.2
State	10,689,559	9,734,866	+ 954,693	+9.8
Local, intermediate, and other	13,983,019	13,170,207	+ 812,812	+6.2
Nonrevenue receipts	3,373,422	3,154,371	+ 219,051	+6.9
Expenditures (in thousands):				
Total expenditures	$27,762,098	$25,391,254	+$2,370,844	+9.3
Current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools	22,434,237	20,429,086	+ 2,005,151	+9.8
Current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.) when operated by local school districts	862,218	700,569	+ 161,649	+23.1
Capital outlay	3,553,110	3,416,065	+ 137,045	+4.0
Interest on school debt	912,533	845,534	+ 66,999	+7.9
Current expenditure for elementary and secondary day schools per pupil:				
In average daily membership	$529	$492	+$37	+7.5
In average daily attendance	564	525	+ 39	+7.4

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education, headed by a chief state school officer, which exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units do not operate schools, but render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

In organization, size, and characteristics, local school districts vary greatly throughout the United States. They may be independent governmental units or agencies of a state, county, or local government. All school districts in 29 states are independent governmental units; in four states and the District of Columbia all districts are dependent. In the remaining states there are school districts of both types.[1/]

A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children or may pay other school districts for these services. In complexity of operation, these basic local units range from one-teacher rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving thousands.

The number of basic administrative units reported in 1931-32 was 127,422. Primarily as a result of reorganization laws, which have facilitated the consolidation and annexation of school districts, the number of such units has declined steadily. The 1966-67 total of 23,335 represents an 81.7-percent decrease from the 1931-32 figure; a 56.1-percent decrease in the 10-year period since 1956-57; and a 12.1-percent decrease in the past year.

The trend over the past 10 years in the total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown below by combining figures of the U. S. Office of Education with NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Basic administrative units
1956-57	53,197*
1957-58	47,594
1958-59	43,507*
1959-60	40,520
1960-61	37,475*
1961-62	35,676
1962-63	32,820*
1963-64	31,705
1964-65	28,777*
1965-66	26,561*
1966-67	23,335*

Of the 23,335 basic administrative units estimated for 1966-67, 21,697, or 93.0 percent, are operating school districts; the remaining 1,638 do not operate any school facility, but transfer their pupils elsewhere. The comparison below of regional distributions of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in the fall of 1966 gives some indication of the variation in size of school district.

1/ U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Census of Governments, 1962: Governmental Organization. Vol. I. Washington, D. C.: Government Printing Office, 1963. p. 4.

Region[a/]	Operating school districts: Number	Operating school districts: Percent of total	Estimated fall enrollment: Number	Estimated fall enrollment: Percent of total
New England	1,321	6.1%	2,227,156	5.2%
Mideast	2,016	9.3	7,841,802	18.2
Southeast	1,806	8.3	9,863,293	22.9
Great Lakes	3,870	17.8	8,534,862	19.9
Plains	6,715	31.0	3,598,603	8.4
Southwest	2,672	12.3	3,775,388	8.8
Rocky Mountain	1,339	6.2	1,221,055	2.8
Far West	1,930	8.9	5,697,119	13.3
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia[a/]	21,697	100.0%	42,986,514	100.0%

a/ Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U. S. totals, but are not included in the regional figures. Hence, details for regions do not add to totals. See Tables 1 through 12 for grouping of states by geographical area and for comparison of state totals with regional and national totals.

Board Members

With the decrease in the number of administrative units has come a decrease in the number of school-board members and trustees. These are citizens elected or appointed to determine policy and to exercise general supervision over the operations of the local school systems. The U. S. Office of Education reported a total of 423,974 school-board members in 1933. By 1965-66, the number of school-board members in basic units had decreased to an estimated 128,622. In 1966-67 the number of school-board members was estimated at 114,244.

School Superintendents

The superintendent of a school system is a professional person in charge of the administration of the activities of the local school system. A number of superintendents administer the functions of two or more local school systems. More superintendents have been added in some states as the size of the school systems increased. The number of superintendents in the basic units was estimated at 13,744 for 1965-66 and at 13,481 for 1966-67. These totals are smaller than the total number of persons with the title of "superintendent of schools" since they do not include state superintendents or superintendents of intermediate units (such as counties in the western states), and a few other special types.

PUPILS

School-age population (5 to 17 years), enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state school-age population and fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1965-66 and 1966-67. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia for cumulative enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are shown in Table 3 for 1965-66 and in Table 4 for 1966-67.

Population 5-17 Years of Age

The population aged 5-17 years is the age group which is most significant for predicting the elementary- and secondary-school enrollments. According to the Decennial Census the school-age population of the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, increased from 30,724,284 on April 1, 1950, to 43,881,109 on April 1, 1960, an increase of 42.8 percent. The total population of the United States, excluding the Armed Forces overseas, increased from 151,325,798 to 179,323,175 over the same period, an increase of 18.5 percent. The school-age population was 20.3 percent of the total population in 1950, and had increased to 24.5 percent of the total population by 1960. The Bureau of the Census estimated that the age group (5-17) was 49,995,000 as of July 1, 1965, and 50,814,000 for July 1, 1966. The school-age population on July 1, 1966, showed a gain of 15.8 percent over April 1, 1960, and accounted for 25.9 percent of the total resident population. The 10-year trend in school-age population compared with fall enrollment is given in the next section.

Public-School Enrollment: Fall and Cumulative

The figures for resident school-age population (5-17 years) and estimated fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred; other fall enrollment figures are from USOE):

School year	Total resident school-age population as of July 1[a/]	Total fall enrollment[a/]	Percent enrollment is of school-age population
1957-58	39,968,000	32,951,000	82.4%
1958-59	41,431,000	34,107,355	82.3
1959-60	42,870,000	35,182,343	82.1
1960-61	44,189,000	36,281,294	82.1
1961-62	45,303,000	37,464,074	82.7
1962-63	46,698,000	38,748,907	83.0
1963-64	48,105,000	40,186,751	83.5
1964-65	49,536,000	41,339,929*	83.5
1965-66	49,995,000	42,018,433*	84.0
1966-67	50,814,000	42,986,514*	84.6

a/ Alaska and Hawaii are included.

State-by-state estimates of cumulative enrollments for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are shown in columns 2 to 4 of Tables 3 and 4. The NEA Research Division estimates include kindergarten in the elementary-school enrollments, include junior high schools in the secondary-school enrollments, and omit junior-college enrollments. These figures reflect cumulative enrollment by organization level, elementary and secondary, through the end of each school year. The following figures show enrollments for the years 1956-57 through 1966-67 in the NEA series.

School year	Cumulative public-school enrollments (NEA Series) Elementary	Secondary	Total
1956-57	22,986,381	9,282,078	32,268,459
1957-58	23,560,341	9,776,108	33,336,449
1958-59	24,125,361	10,826,916	34,952,277
1959-60	24,538,843	11,499,094	36,037,937
1960-61	25,436,897	12,052,584	37,489,481
1961-62	25,687,137	13,005,450	38,692,587
1962-63	26,162,345	14,194,666	40,390,049[a/]
1963-64	26,375,458	15,161,428	41,536,886
1964-65	27,127,448	15,740,118	42,867,566
1965-66	27,672,348	15,904,750	43,577,098
1966-67	28,183,996	16,409,860	44,593,856

a/ Includes 33,038 unclassified enrollees in grades K-12.

A total cumulative enrollment of 44,593,856 is estimated for the school year 1966-67. This is an increase of 2.3 percent over 1965-66, and an increase of 38.2 percent over 1956-57. The percents of increase in enrollment over 1956-57 and for each year over the previous year are shown below.

School year	Increase in cumulative enrollment over 1956-57 Elementary	Secondary	Total	Increase in cumulative enrollment over previous year Elementary	Secondary	Total
1957-58	2.5%	5.3%	3.3%	2.5%	5.3%	3.3%
1958-59	5.0	16.6	8.3	2.4	10.7	4.8
1959-60	6.8	23.9	11.7	1.7	6.2	3.1
1960-61	10.7	29.8	16.2	3.7	4.8	4.0
1961-62	11.7	40.1	19.9	1.0	7.9	3.2
1962-63	13.8	52.9	25.2	1.8	9.1	4.4
1963-64	14.7	63.3	28.7	0.8	6.8	2.8
1964-65	18.0	69.6	32.8	2.9	3.8	3.2
1965-66	20.4	71.3	35.0	2.0	1.0	1.7
1966-67	22.6	76.8	38.2	1.8	3.2	2.3

Elementary-school enrollment increased 1.8 percent from 1965-66 to 1966-67, and since 1956-57 it has increased 22.6 percent. Secondary-school enrollment increased 3.2 percent from 1965-66 to 1966-67, and since 1956-57 it has increased an estimated 76.8 percent.

The NEA Research Division enrollment estimates are cumulative enrollments to the end of the school year. The enrollment figures reported in the Statistics of State School Systems of the U.S. Office of Education are comparable to NEA Research Division estimates in respect to time, method of computation, and totals, but differ in that the U. S. Office of Education divides total enrollment into grade levels rather than into the organization levels of the NEA Research Division estimates.

The NEA Research Division estimates of total elementary and secondary enrollment and the total figures reported later by the U. S. Office of Education in the Statistics of State School Systems are comparable. The estimates of the total enrollment in the NEA series shown above and the total enrollment figures reported in the Statistics of State School Systems series of the U. S. Office of Education shown below have differed only slightly for the years 1955-56 through 1963-64. The difference between the U. S. Office of Education figures of total enrollment for 1963-64 and the NEA Research Division estimates for the same year is 1.2 percent.

School year	Cumulative public-school enrollment (USOE Series) Kindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12 and postgraduates	Total
1955-56	24,290,257	6,872,586	31,162,843
1957-58	25,668,820	7,859,771	33,528,591
1959-60	27,602,000	8,485,000	36,087,000
1961-62	28,686,420	9,566,253	38,252,673
1963-64	29,915,000	11,110,000	41,025,000

Average Daily Membership

A pupil is a member of a school from the date he is placed on the current roll until he leaves permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

The U. S. Office of Education in State Educational Records and Reports Series: Handbook II recommends average daily membership as the best measure of pupil load. However, some states have not adopted this method for reporting pupils.

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 gives ADM for 1965-66 and for 1966-67 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1965-66 the estimated ADM was 41,497,034; in 1966-67, 42,444,661. This represents a gain of 2.3 percent.

The 10-year trend in average daily membership shows an increase of 37.6 percent since 1956-57. The estimated average daily membership since 1956-57 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Average daily membership	Percent increase Over 1956-57	Percent increase Over previous year
1956-57	30,848,647*	...	...
1957-58	32,157,000	4.2%	4.2%
1958-59	33,414,377*	8.3	3.9
1959-60	34,427,000	11.6	3.0
1960-61	35,672,900*	15.6	3.6
1961-62	36,809,000	19.3	3.2
1962-63	38,600,000*	25.1	4.9
1963-64	39,700,000	28.7	2.8
1964-65	40,821,680*	32.3	2.8
1965-66	41,497,034*	34.5	1.7
1966-67	42,444,661*	37.6	2.3

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1965-66 to 1966-67, average daily attendance increased to a total of 39,805,427, or 2.3 percent. The figures below show the trend in average daily attendance by combining the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent increase Over 1956-57	Percent increase Over previous year
1956-57	28,871,000*	...	...
1957-58	29,722,000	2.9%	2.9%
1958-59	31,095,000*	7.7	4.6
1959-60	32,477,000	12.5	4.4
1960-61	33,425,470*	15.8	2.9
1961-62	34,682,000	20.1	3.8
1962-63	36,015,853*	24.7	3.8
1963-64	37,405,058	29.6	3.9
1964-65	38,363,303*	32.9	2.6
1965-66	38,904,661*	34.8	1.4
1966-67	39,805,427*	37.9	2.3

Average daily attendance was 89.3 percent of the total cumulative enrollment in 1965-66 (Table 3, column 8). It is estimated that in 1966-67 average daily attendance will also be 89.3 percent of enrollment (Table 4, column 8). Average daily attendance as a percent of enrollment is shown below for the school years 1956-57 through 1966-67 (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Percent ADA is of cumulative enrollment
1956-57	89.5%*
1957-58	88.6
1958-59	89.0*
1959-60	90.0
1960-61	89.2*
1961-62	90.7
1962-63	89.2*
1963-64	91.2
1964-65	89.5*
1965-66	89.3*
1966-67	89.3*

Column 9 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that average daily attendance is 93.8 percent of average daily membership for both 1965-66 and 1966-67 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High-School Graduates

An estimated 2,421,666 high-school pupils will graduate in 1966-67. This is an increase of 2.7 percent over the estimated number of graduates in 1965-66 and 81.8 percent higher than in 1957-58. The estimate of public high-school graduates in 1965-66 was 2,358,859. The 1964-65 estimated number of graduates was 17.6 percent higher than in 1963-64 and the 1963-64 estimated number of graduates was 15.9 percent higher than in 1962-63. These percentage increases reflect the large increases in births in 1946 and 1947, and the slight downward leveling off which started in 1948. The also reflect the greater holding power of the schools in keeping pupils in school through high-school graduation. The figures below show the 10-year trend by combining the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Number of high-school graduates	Percent change Over 1957-58	Percent change Over previous year
1957-58	1,332,000	...	...
1959-60	1,627,000	22.1%	22.1%[a/]
1961-62	1,678,024	26.0	3.1[a/]
1962-63	1,732,243*	30.0	3.2
1963-64	2,008,371	50.8	15.9
1964-65	2,362,589*	77.4	17.6
1965-66	2,358,859*	77.1	-0.2
1966-67	2,421,666*	81.8	2.7

a/ Increase for biennium.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff comprises classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. In these estimates the series on the total instructional staff is more reliable than the series on the staff components because of the differences among states in the classifications of positions within the instructional staff and shifts in these classifications over the years.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1966-67 is estimated at 1,939,619. This is an increase of 3.8 percent over the revised estimate of 1,867,890 staff members in 1965-66. The NEA Research Division estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for each of the past two years.

Instructional staff	1965-66	1966-67
Elementary-school classroom teachers	962,403	996,031
Secondary-school classroom teachers	734,159	763,205
Total classroom teachers	1,696,562	1,759,236
Other instructional staff	70,562	75,376
Principals and supervisors	100,766	105,007
Total staff	1,867,890	1,939,619

Since 1956-57 the instructional staff has increased 52.6 percent, an average rate of 4.3 percent a year. The trend in the total instructional staff since 1956-57 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Instructional staff	Percent gain Over 1956-57	Percent gain Over previous year
1956-57	1,271,191	...	...
1957-58	1,333,332	4.9%	4.9%
1958-59	1,394,913*	9.7	4.6
1959-60	1,464,031	15.2	5.0
1960-61	1,521,966*	19.7	4.0
1961-62	1,587,761	24.9	4.3
1962-63	1,651,230*	29.9	4.0
1963-64	1,716,577	35.0	4.0
1964-65	1,796,574*	41.3	4.7
1965-66	1,867,890*	46.9	4.0
1966-67	1,939,619*	52.6	3.8

Classroom Teachers

Trends in the number of elementary- and secondary-school classroom teachers since 1956-57 are shown below in a combination of U. S. Office of Education figures and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Elementary-school classroom teachers	Secondary-school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1956-57	750,702*	440,163*	1,190,865*
1957-58	778,324	459,525	1,237,849
1958-59	808,475*	484,248*	1,292,723*
1959-60	833,772	521,186	1,354,958
1960-61	848,853*	554,483*	1,403,336*
1961-62	877,307	580,657	1,457,964
1962-63	893,656*	618,997*	1,512,653*
1963-64	906,606	661,368	1,567,974
1964-65	929,458*	707,263*	1,636,721*
1965-66	962,403*	734,159*	1,696,562*
1966-67	996,031*	763,205*	1,759,236*

The elementary-school classroom teachers totaled 996,031 in 1966-67, a gain of 3.5 percent over the revised estimate of 962,403 for 1965-66. The elementary-school classroom teaching staff has increased 32.7 percent since 1956-57.

By 1966-67 the secondary-school classroom teachers numbered an estimated 763,205, a gain of 4.0 percent over the revised estimate of 734,159 for 1965-66. Over the years since 1956-57 the number of secondary-school teachers has increased 73.4 percent.

For 1966-67 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 1,759,236, a gain of 3.7 percent over the revised estimate of 1,696,562 for 1965-66. Since 1956-57 the total classroom teaching staff has increased 47.7 percent.

The figures below show the percent of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1956-57 and changes year by year.

School year	Increase in number of classroom teachers over 1956-57			Increase in number of classroom teachers over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1957-58	3.7%	4.4%	3.9%	3.7%	4.4%	3.9%
1958-59	7.7	10.0	8.6	3.9	5.4	4.4
1959-60	11.1	18.4	13.8	3.1	7.6	4.8
1960-61	13.1	26.0	17.8	1.8	6.4	3.6
1961-62	16.9	31.9	22.4	3.4	4.7	3.9
1962-63	19.0	40.6	27.0	1.9	6.6	3.8
1963-64	20.8	50.3	31.7	1.4	6.8	3.7
1964-65	23.8	60.7	37.4	2.5	6.9	4.4
1965-66	28.2	66.8	42.5	3.5	3.8	3.7
1966-67	32.7	73.4	47.7	3.5	4.0	3.7

Men and Women Classroom Teachers

Men classroom teachers as a percent of total classroom teachers have been increasing steadily. In 1966-67, it is estimated that men will account for 31.7 percent of the teaching staff in elementary and secondary schools as compared with 25.9 percent in 1956-57. In actual numbers, men teachers will increase from 308,310 in 1956-57 to an estimated 557,310 in 1966-67, or 80.8 percent. In the same period, women teachers will increase from 882,555 in 1956-57 to an estimated 1,201,926, or 36.2 percent. The percentage increase in men teachers has been greatest in the secondary schools--93.5 percent higher in 1966-67 than in 1956-57. In the elementary schools the increase over the same period was 52.2 percent. State details on the estimated numbers of men and women classroom teachers are shown in Tables 5 and 6 for 1965-66 and 1966-67.

The figures and percentages given below show the trend in the employment of men on the teaching staff. The figures are from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Number of men classroom teachers			Percent of all classroom teachers		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1956-57*	95,375	212,935	308,310	12.7%	48.4%	25.9%
1957-58	99,846	231,817	331,663	12.8	50.4	26.8
1958-59*	110,496	242,936	353,432	13.7	50.2	27.3
1959-60	117,616	275,054	392,670	14.1	52.8	29.0
1960-61*	120,250	291,497	411,747	14.2	52.6	29.3
1961-62	127,177	309,398	436,575	14.5	53.3	29.9
1962-63*	129,161	326,670	455,831	14.5	52.8	30.1
1963-64	131,470	356,497	487,967	14.5	53.9	31.1
1964-65*	136,758	378,402	515,160	14.7	53.5	31.5
1965-66*	139,354	395,940	535,294	14.5	53.9	31.6
1966-67*	145,203	412,107	557,310	14.6	54.0	31.7

The number of men and women classroom teachers and the percentage increases since 1956-57 are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Number of classroom teachers		Percent increase in men and women classroom teachers			
			Over 1956-57		Over previous year	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1956-57*	308,310	882,555	...	...	...	...
1957-58	331,663	906,186	7.6%	2.7%	7.6%	2.7%
1958-59*	353,432	939,291	14.6	6.4	6.6	3.7
1959-60	392,670	962,288	27.4	9.0	11.1	2.4
1960-61*	411,747	991,589	33.5	12.4	4.9	3.0
1961-62	436,575	1,021,389	41.6	15.7	6.0	3.0
1962-63*	455,831	1,056,822	47.8	19.7	4.4	3.5
1963-64	487,967	1,080,007	58.3	22.4	7.0	2.2
1964-65*	515,160	1,121,561	67.1	27.1	5.6	3.8
1965-66*	535,294	1,161,268	73.6	31.6	3.9	3.5
1966-67*	557,310	1,201,926	80.8	36.2	4.1	3.5

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1966-67 is $7,119 (Table 8). The revised estimate for 1965-66 is $6,786 (Table 7). The gain of $333 represents an increase of 4.9 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff--classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The trend in average salaries is shown below as a combination of figures of the U.S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (starred):

School year	Average annual salary of instructional staff	Percent of increase	
		Over 1956-57	Over previous year
1956-57	$4,350*	...	...
1957-58	4,702	8.1%	8.1%
1958-59	4,939*	13.5	5.0
1959-60	5,174	18.9	4.8
1960-61	5,449*	25.3	5.3
1961-62	5,700	31.0	4.6
1962-63	5,921*	36.1	3.9
1963-64	6,240	43.4	5.4
1964-65	6,465*	48.6	3.6
1965-66	6,786*	56.0	5.0
1966-67	7,119*	63.7	4.9

Salaries of the instructional staff have gained every year in the past 10 years at an average annual rate of 5.0 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1966-67 is estimated at $7,119, an increase of $2,769, or 63.7 percent, over the average salary of $4,350 in 1956-57. However, in terms of purchasing power, as measured by the Consumer Price Index of the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1957-59 = 100.0), the average salary of instructional staff members was $4,489 in 1956-57 and had advanced to $6,239 in 1966-67. Insofar as the Consumer Price Index is an accurate measure of the increases in the cost of living for instructional staff members throughout the United States, the real gain in the purchasing power of average salaries amounted to 39.0 percent in the 10 years since 1956-57.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1965-66 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $6,485, or 95.6 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary-school teachers in 1965-66 was $6,279; and of secondary-school teachers, $6,761.

For 1966-67 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $6,821, or 95.8 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff. This is a gain of 5.2 percent over the figure for 1965-66. The estimated average salary of elementary-school teachers in 1966-67 is $6,609; and of secondary-school teachers, $7,095.

The average salaries of elementary-school teachers are lower than those of secondary-school teachers; however, over the past years the difference has decreased. In 1956-57 the average annual salary of elementary-school teachers was 88.3 percent of the corresponding figure for secondary-school teachers. By 1966-67 the average salary of elementary-school teachers increased to 93.2 percent of the salary estimated for secondary-school teachers. The decrease in the difference may be the result of several factors: (a) increased preparation of elementary-school teachers, (b) more acute shortage of elementary-school teachers in the past 10 years, (c) longer periods of service, and (d) improved status in the position of elementary-school teachers.

Table 7, columns 6 through 13, and Table 8, columns 8 through 15, show by state the percent distribution of classroom teachers by salaries paid. The trend in this distribution for the United States is shown below:

School year	Percent of classroom teachers paid: Below $3,500	$3,500-4,499	$4,500-5,499	$5,500-6,499	$6,500-7,499	$7,500-8,499	$8,500-9,499	$9,500 or more
1956-57	35.0%	33.0%	32.0%[a]	...	...	...	...	...
1957-58	25.6	33.5	40.9[a]	...	...	...	...	...
1958-59	17.0	31.7	26.7	15.7%	8.9%[a]	...	...	...
1959-60	12.8	29.7	28.2	17.4	11.9[a]	...	...	...
1960-61	9.2	26.0	27.2	19.3	10.9	7.4%[a]	...	...
1961-62	5.7	20.9	28.9	22.6	12.9	9.0[a]	...	...
1962-63	4.3	17.7	28.0	23.4	14.5	8.1	4.0%[a]	...
1963-64	2.7	14.2	28.6	24.2	15.1	9.0	6.3[a]	...
1964-65	1.6	11.9	27.0	24.7	16.6	10.1	5.5	2.6%
1965-66	0.8	8.0	22.7	26.8	19.1	11.5	6.6	4.5
1966-67	0.3	5.3	19.2	27.7	21.3	13.0	7.5	5.6

a/ Detailed breakdown not available beyond last salary range shown.

In 1956-57, about 35.0 percent of all classroom teachers were paid less than $3,500. It is estimated that in 1966-67, 0.3 percent will be paid less than $3,500. In 1956-57, 3 classroom teachers in 10 were paid $4,500 or more; in 1966-67, more than 9 classroom teachers in 10 will be paid $4,500 or more.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1956-57 to 1966-67 are shown in the figures given below for elementary- and secondary-school teachers and all classroom teachers. Estimates of classroom teacher salaries are based on data compiled by the NEA Research Division.

School year	Average annual salaries of classroom teachers, 1956-57 to 1966-67		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1956-57	$4,044	$4,581	$4,239
1957-58	4,373	4,894	4,571
1958-59	4,607	5,113	4,797
1959-60	4,815	5,276	4,995
1960-61	5,075	5,543	5,275
1961-62	5,340	5,775	5,515
1962-63	5,560	5,980	5,732
1963-64	5,805	6,266	5,995
1964-65	5,985	6,451	6,195
1965-66	6,279	6,761	6,485
1966-67	6,609	7,095	6,821

The percentage increases in salaries over 1956-57 and over the previous year are shown below. More detailed analyses of the salaries of instructional staff and classroom teachers are available in Economic Status of Teachers in 1965-66, Research Report 1966-R7.

School year	Classroom teachers' salaries					
	Increase in salary over 1956-57			Increase in salary over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1957-58	8.1%	6.8%	7.8%	8.1%	6.8%	7.8%
1958-59	13.9	11.6	13.2	5.4	4.5	4.9
1959-60	19.1	15.2	17.8	4.5	3.2	4.1
1960-61	25.5	21.0	24.4	5.4	5.1	5.6
1961-62	32.0	26.1	30.1	5.2	4.2	4.5
1962-63	37.5	30.5	35.2	4.1	3.5	3.9
1963-64	43.5	36.8	41.4	4.4	4.8	4.6
1964-65	48.0	40.8	46.1	3.1	3.0	3.3
1965-66	55.3	47.6	53.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
1966-67	63.4	54.9	60.9	5.3	4.9	5.2

Differences among the states in average salaries are great. Estimated average salaries paid to instructional staff by state in 1966-67 vary from a low of $4,782 to a high of $9,200. Salaries of instructional staff for the 50 states are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of instructional staff	Number of states
Below $5,000	1
$5,000-5,499	3
5,500-5,999	8
6,000-6,499	9
6,500-6,999	11
7,000-7,499	4
7,500-7,999	10
8,000-8,499	1
8,500-8,999	1
9,000-9,499	2

In 1966-67, the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is about twice that in the state with the lowest salary. In 1956-57, the ratio between the highest and the lowest average state salaries was about 2.3 to 1. Notwithstanding this decrease in percentage relationship, the dollar gap has widened by almost $1,400 over this 10-year period.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $30,194,908,000 for 1966-67. This is an increase of 7.9 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $27,974,203,000 for 1965-66.

All receipts which become available during the school year are reported; receipts which are used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt and nonrevenue receipts which are used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but exclude principal payments. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses, (including non-day school programs operated by the public schools) capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments, receipts from taxes levied for school purposes, income from permanent school funds and endowments, income from leases of school lands, interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, etc.

For 1966-67, revenue receipts are estimated at $26,821,486,000, an increase of 8.1 percent over the revised estimate of $24,819,832,000 for 1965-66. Estimates for this year and the revised estimates for last year presented special problems in forecasting federal revenues for schools and their impact on school expenditures. With regard to last year's estimates, the federal revenues which were spent for summer programs after the close of the school fiscal year in June 1966 are accounted for in some states as revenues and expenditures for 1965-66 and in others as entries in 1966-67. With regard to this year's estimates, 1966-67, there was further uncertainty both as to the amount of the state allocations under the various federal programs and the legal limitations which exist in some states forbidding a local school system to budget for expenditures based on revenues which are not secured.

From 1956-57 through 1966-67, school revenue receipts increased 157.1 percent at an annual rate of 9.9 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1956-57 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Revenue receipts		
	Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase over 1956-57	Percent increase over previous year
1956-57	$10,431,700*	...	...
1957-58	12,181,513	16.8%	16.8%
1958-59	12,423,756*	19.1	2.0
1959-60	14,746,618	41.4	18.7
1960-61	15,320,340*	46.9	3.9
1961-62	17,527,707	68.0	14.4
1962-63	18,769,388*	79.9	7.1
1963-64	20,544,182	96.9	9.5
1964-65	21,962,262*	110.5	6.9
1965-66	24,819,832*	137.9	13.0
1966-67	26,821,486*	157.1	8.1

State-by-state figures of the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 9 and 10, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1965-66 and 1966-67. These figures show an expected $234,149,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $954,693,000 in state revenues, and an expected increase of $812,812,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $2.0 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1956-57 through 1966-67 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and in the estimates of the NEA Research Division. The share from federal revenue receipts was fairly constant through 1964-65. In 1965-66, it doubled owing to new and expanded federal programs. The NEA Research Division estimates are starred in the series shown below:

School year	Percent of school revenue derived from Federal sources	State sources	Local and other sources
1956-57	3.7%*	39.8%*	56.5%*
1957-58	4.0	39.4	56.6
1958-59	3.6*	39.5*	56.9*
1959-60	4.4	39.1	56.5
1960-61	3.8*	39.8*	56.4*
1961-62	4.3	38.7	56.9
1962-63	3.6*	39.3*	57.1*
1963-64	4.4	39.3	56.4
1964-65	3.8*	39.7*	56.5*
1965-66	7.7*	39.2*	53.1*
1966-67	8.0*	39.9*	52.1*

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1966-67 were $3,373,422,000, up 6.9 percent from the revised estimate of $3,154,371,000 for 1965-66. From 1957-58 to 1966-67, nonrevenue receipts increased 34.1 percent. Total nonrevenue receipts are shown in a combination of figures from the U.S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates, which are starred:

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1957-58	$2,514,676
1959-60	2,615,707
1960-61	2,791,361*
1961-62	2,512,959
1962-63	2,930,662*
1963-64	2,520,545
1964-65	2,724,186*
1965-66	3,154,371*
1966-67	3,373,422*

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $25,391,254,000 in 1965-66 to an estimated $27,762,098,000 in 1966-67. The increase of $2.4 billion includes expected expenditures made possible by recent federal appropriations, by rising state appropriations, and by local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.), capital outlay, and interest on school debt.

Estimates for this year and the revised estimates for last year presented special problems in forecasting federal revenues for schools and their impact on school expenditures. With regard to last year's estimates, the federal revenues which were spent for summer programs after the close of the school fiscal year in June 1966 are accounted for in some states as revenues and expenditures for 1965-66 and in others as entries in 1966-67. With regard to this year's estimates, 1966-67, there was further uncertainty both as to the amount of the state allocations under the various federal programs and the legal limitations which exist in some states forbidding a local school system to budget for expenditures based on revenues which are not secured.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1966-67 for current expense, capital outlay, and interest on school debt is estimated at $27,762,098,000. This represents a 9.3-percent increase over the total expenditures in 1965-66 and a 131.4-percent increase over 1956-57.

The total expenditures from 1956-57 to 1966-67, as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and by the NEA Research Division, are as follows (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Total expenditures: Amount (in thousands)	Total expenditures: Percent increase over 1956-57	Total expenditures: Percent increase over previous year
1956-57	$11,994,992*	...	...
1957-58	13,569,163	13.1%	13.1%
1958-59	14,253,239*	18.8	5.0
1959-60	15,613,255	30.2	9.5
1960-61	16,807,934*	40.1	7.7
1961-62	18,338,487	52.9	9.1
1962-63	19,735,070*	64.5	7.6
1963-64	21,324,993	77.8	8.1
1964-65	23,029,742*	92.0	8.0
1965-66	25,391,254*	111.7	10.3
1966-67	27,762,098*	131.4	9.3

Current Expenditures

Current expenditure of elementary and secondary day schools includes amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration--state, intermediate, and basic local. Current expenditure comprises all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, food services, and other. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, adult education, summer school, and community services.

The estimated current expenditure increased from $20,429,086,000 in 1965-66 to $22,434,237,000 in 1966-67. The following figures show the increases in current expenditure as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools		
	Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase over 1956-57	Percent increase over previous year
1956-57	$ 8,921,100*	...	...
1957-58[a]	10,251,843	14.9%	14.9%
1958-59	10,851,079*	21.6	5.8
1959-60[a]	12,329,389	38.2	13.6
1960-61	13,147,075*	47.4	6.6
1961-62[a]	14,694,418	64.7	11.8
1962-63	15,606,328*	74.9	6.2
1963-64	17,218,446	93.0	10.3
1964-65	18,548,925*	107.9	7.7
1965-66	20,429,086*	129.0	10.1
1966-67	22,434,237*	151.5	9.8

a/ Includes expenditures for community colleges, adult education, and summer school programs in California.

Annual increases over the past 10 years have averaged 9.7 percent. In the 10 years since 1956-57, current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 151.5 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1966-67 is estimated at $564, an increase of $39 over the revised figure of $525 for 1965-66.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year since 1956-57 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools		
	Amount	Percent increase over 1956-57	Percent increase over previous year
1956-57	$309*	...	...
1957-58	341	10.4%	10.4%
1958-59	351*	13.6	2.9
1959-60	375	21.4	6.8
1960-61	393*	27.2	4.8
1961-62	419	35.6	6.6
1962-63	433*	40.1	3.3
1963-64	460	48.9	6.2
1964-65	484*	56.6	5.2
1965-66	525*	69.9	8.5
1966-67	564*	82.5	7.4

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $309 in 1956-57 to an estimated $564 in 1966-67, a rise of 82.5 percent. Variations among the states in expenditures per pupil are great. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1966-67 varies from a low of $315 to a high of $912. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
$300-349	1
350-399	5
400-449	6
450-499	7
500-549	5
550-599	15
600-649	6
650-699	2
700-749	1
750 and over	2

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per-pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging--those attending (ADA) plus those absent--and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1965-66 (revised) and for 1966-67 for each of the 44 states and the District of Columbia reporting average daily membership. From this incomplete return, the NEA Research Division has estimated that for the 50 states and the District of Columbia the expenditure per pupil in ADM as $492 for 1965-66 and $529 for 1966-67, or about 94 percent of the expenditure per pupil in ADA for each of these years.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1957-58 (and later years where available). The percent increases in cost per pupil in ADM are also shown (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Current expenditure per pupil in ADM for elementary and secondary day schools		
	Amount	Percent increase over 1957-58	Percent increase over previous year
1957-58	$315	...	...
1959-60	354	12.4%	12.4%[a/]
1960-61	369*	17.1	4.2
1961-62	394	25.1	6.8
1962-63	404*	28.3	2.5
1963-64	434	37.8	7.4
1964-65	454*	44.1	4.6
1965-66	492*	56.2	8.4
1966-67	529*	67.9	7.5

a/ Percent of change for the biennium.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to $700,569,000 in 1965-66 and to $862,218,000 in 1966-67, an increase of 23.1 percent. This substantial increase reflects the addition of community college programs in some states, increased funds for vocational and adult education, and the many new and expanded community services being administered by local school systems.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $3,416,065,000 for 1965-66 and at $3,553,110,000 for 1966-67. The trend in expenditures for capital outlay is given below for the years 1957-58 through 1966-67 by combining figures from the U. S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Capital outlay expenditures (in thousands)	Percent of change over 1957-58	Percent of change over previous period
1957-58	$2,852,747	...	...
1959-60	2,661,786	- 6.7%	-6.7%[a]
1961-62	2,862,153	+ 0.3	+7.5[a]
1962-63	3,130,697*	+ 9.7	+9.4
1963-64	2,977,976	+ 4.4	-4.9
1964-65	3,241,285*	+13.6	+8.8
1965-66	3,416,065*	+19.7	+5.4
1966-67	3,553,110*	+24.6	+4.0

a/ Percent change for the biennium.

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1957-58 to 1966-67 at an annual rate of 2.5 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1955-56 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $845,534,000. For the school year 1966-67 this expenditure increased to $912,533,000, a gain of 7.9 percent. The trend from 1957-58 through 1966-67 is shown below by combining figures from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Expenditures for interest (in thousands)	Percent increase over 1957-58	Percent increase over previous period
1957-58	$341,922	...	...
1959-60	489,514	43.2%	43.2%[a]
1961-62	587,823	71.9	20.1[a]
1962-63	626,674*	83.3	6.6
1963-64	701,044	105.0	11.9
1964-65	738,525*	116.0	5.3
1965-66	845,534*	147.3	14.5
1966-67	912,533*	166.9	7.9

a/ Percent change for the biennium.

Since 1957-58, interest payments on school debt have almost tripled. In 1957-58, interest on school debt constituted nearly 2.5 percent of total expenditures; an estimated 3.3 percent of the total expenditures will be paid in interest by 1966-67.

TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS, BOARD MEMBERS, AND SUPERINTENDENTS--PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1965-66 (Revised) AND 1966-67

Region and state	1965-66 (Revised)					1966-67				
	Basic administrative units			Board members in basic units	Superintendents in basic units	Basic administrative units			Board members in basic units	Superintendents in basic units
	Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts			Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 states and D. C.	26,561	23,998	2,563	128,622	13,744	23,335	21,697	1,638	114,244	13,481
New England	1,428	1,356	72	7,054	641	1,391	1,321	70	7,063	642
Connecticut	177	177	...	1,375	137	178	177	1	1,375	138
Maine	353	308	45	1,583	124	323	283	40	1,594	124
Massachusetts	395	390	5	2,039	244	397	391	6	2,049	245
New Hampshire	199	187	12	787	44	189	176	13	775	43
Rhode Island	40	40	...	220	36	40	40	...	220	36
Vermont	264	254	10	1,050	56[a]	264	254	10	1,050	56[a]
Mideast	2,527	2,296	231	19,171	1,850	2,203	2,016	187	14,689	1,747
Delaware	59	59	...	302	46[b]	51	51	...	261	41[b]
Maryland	24	24	...	136	24	24	24	...	139	24
New Jersey	594	572	22	4,610	367	593	571	22	4,615	383[c]
New York	986	795	191	4,890	740[a]	939	781	158	4,885	740[a]
Pennsylvania	863	845	18	9,224	672[d]	595	588	7	4,780	558[e]
District of Columbia	1	1	...	9	1	1	1	...	9	1
Southeast	1,821	1,819	2	9,940	1,782	1,808	1,806	2	9,892	1,769
Alabama	119	119	...	603	119	118	118	...	598	118
Arkansas	410	408	2	2,133	381	398	396	2	2,089	369
Florida	67	67	...	343	67	67	67	...	343	67
Georgia	195	195	...	1,129	195	195	195	...	1,130	195
Kentucky	200	200	...	1,000	200	200	200	...	1,000	200
Louisiana	67	67	...	728	67	67	67	...	728	67
Mississippi	149	149	...	745	149	149	149	...	745	149
North Carolina	169	169	...	950	169	169	169	...	950	169
South Carolina	108	108	...	337	108	108	108	...	337	108
Tennessee	152	152	...	996	152	151	151	...	996	151
Virginia	130	130	...	701	120	131[f]	131[f]	...	701	121
West Virginia	55	55	...	275	55	55	55	...	275	55
Great Lakes	4,073	4,031	42	22,498	3,081	3,901	3,870	31	21,862	3,070
Illinois	1,355	1,348	7	9,093	1,112	1,340	1,336	4	9,030	1,110
Indiana	443	417	26	1,475	272[g]	404	382	22	1,487[h]	278[i]
Michigan	997	991	6	5,100	605	900[j]	895[j]	5[j]	4,600[j]	600[j]
Ohio	726	726	...	3,630	726	712	712	...	3,560	712
Wisconsin	552	549	3	3,200	366[k]	545	545	...	3,185	370[k]
Plains	10,320	8,215	2,105	39,457	2,702	7,952	6,715	1,237	31,290	2,669
Iowa	1,056	622	434	4,590	458	501	467	34	2,582	455
Kansas	1,500	1,305	195	5,550	355	349	348	1	2,010	348
Minnesota	1,374	1,357	17[l]	5,900	485	1,250	1,235	15[l]	5,000	485
Missouri	909	773	136	4,626	500	888	753	135	4,551	495
Nebraska	2,547	2,165	382	8,850	389	2,400	2,050	350	8,300	382
North Dakota	603	529	74	2,478	280[m]	548	482	66	2,347	278[m]
South Dakota	2,331	1,464	867	7,463	235	2,016	1,380	636	6,500	226
Southwest	2,770	2,755	15	14,876	1,740	2,685	2,672	13	14,639	1,725
Arizona	298	297	1	1,066	121	298	297	1	1,066	121
New Mexico	91	91	...	455	91	90	90	...	450	90
Oklahoma	1,049	1,049	...	4,205	528	994	994	...	4,048	524
Texas	1,332	1,318	14	9,150	1,000	1,303	1,291	12	9,075	990
Rocky Mountain	1,436	1,361	75	5,453	585	1,413	1,339	74	5,400	580
Colorado	184	183	1	1,009	183	183	181	2	1,009	181
Idaho	117	117	...	566	106	117	117	...	566	106
Montana[n]	906	833	73	2,900	172	900	830	70	2,890	170
Utah	40	40	...	207	40	40	40	...	207	40
Wyoming	189	188	1	771	84	173	171	2	728	83
Far West	2,158	2,137	21	10,028	1,341	1,954	1,930	24	9,263	1,257
California	1,361	1,355	6	6,000	882	1,187	1,181	6	5,350	800
Nevada	17	17	...	103	17	17	17	...	103	17
Oregon	415	410	5	2,225	203	390	385	5	2,120	202
Washington	365	355	10	1,700	239	360	347	13	1,690	238
Alaska	27	27	...	135	21[o]	27	27	...	135	21[o]
Hawaii	1	1	...	10	1	1	1	...	11	1

a/ Chief school administrators.
b/ Excludes 10 small districts with administrators who are full-time teachers.
c/ Includes 12 county vocational school directors.
d/ Includes 479 supervising principals.
e/ Includes 265 supervising principals.
f/ Excludes 7 Special Town School Districts.
g/ Excludes 28 intermediate county superintendents.
h/ Excludes an estimated 100 persons who serve as trustees of township school systems, members of joint school boards, and consolidated systems under the general supervision of county superintendents.
i/ Excludes 21 intermediate county superintendents.
j/ As of June 30, 1967, end of school year.
k/ Administrative heads of kindergarten or grades 1-12 districts.
l/ Law permits certain districts to send pupils to Laboratory Schools operated by state colleges.
m/ Includes chief executive officers.
n/ Preliminary estimates by NEA Research Division confirmed by Montana State Education Association.
o/ Includes 3 districts headed by principals and 3 by head teachers.

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, 1965-66 (Revised) AND 1966-67

Region and state	1965-66 (Revised) Population 5-17 years of age, July 1, 1965 (in thousands)[a]	Fall enrollment Elementary	Secondary	Total	Percent enrollment is of population 5-17 years	1966-67 Population 5-17 years of age, July 1, 1966 (in thousands)[a]	Fall enrollment Elementary	Secondary	Total	Percent enrollment is of population 5-17 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	49,995	26,635,520[b]	15,382,913	42,018,433	84.0%	50,814	27,122,540[b]	15,863,974	42,986,514	84.6%
NEW ENGLAND	2,735	1,395,809	776,809	2,172,618	79.4	2,796	1,403,029	824,127	2,227,156	79.7
CONNECTICUT	700	402,680	172,016	574,696	82.1	724	392,429[c]	204,353[c]	596,782	82.4
MAINE	253	148,502	73,807[d]	222,309[d]	87.9	258	151,325	75,210[d]	226,535[d]	87.8
MASSACHUSETTS	1,294	617,000	391,000	1,008,000	77.9	1,310	628,000	396,000	1,024,000	78.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	170	83,007	45,850	128,857	75.8	176	83,426	50,258	133,684	76.0
RHODE ISLAND	213	88,980[e]	65,521	154,501	72.5	220	91,259[e]	68,436	159,695	72.6
VERMONT	105	55,640	28,615	84,255	80.2	108	56,590	29,870	86,460	80.1
MIDEAST	9,950	4,489,647	3,176,890	7,666,537	77.1	10,104	4,579,596	3,262,206	7,841,802	77.6
DELAWARE	135	61,912[f]	46,439	108,351	80.3	140	64,002[f]	48,778	112,780	80.6
MARYLAND	935	442,014	320,622	762,636	81.6	965	458,144	332,784	790,928	82.0
NEW JERSEY	1,646	850,367	440,004	1,290,371	78.4	1,680	876,000	454,000	1,330,000	79.2
NEW YORK	4,220	1,828,458[g]	1,348,116	3,176,574	75.3	4,275	1,860,000[h]	1,390,000	3,250,000	76.0
PENNSYLVANIA	2,841	1,214,231	970,358	2,184,589	76.9	2,868	1,227,200	984,250	2,211,450	77.1
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	173	92,665	51,351	144,016	83.2	176	94,250	52,394	146,644	83.3
SOUTHEAST	11,292	6,066,815	3,646,027	9,712,842	86.0	11,441	6,121,890	3,741,403	9,863,293	86.2
ALABAMA	963	462,712	367,495	830,207	86.2	995	484,000	378,000	862,000	86.6
ARKANSAS	502	247,494	199,933	447,427	89.1	510	251,366	203,061	454,427	89.1
FLORIDA	1,419	687,806	532,775	1,220,581	86.0	1,460	704,284	555,855	1,260,139	86.3
GEORGIA	1,191	695,066	360,287	1,055,353	88.6	1,208	702,398	373,785	1,076,183	89.1
KENTUCKY	840	436,599	228,447	665,046	79.2	851	436,733	237,726	674,459	79.3
LOUISIANA	1,017	505,113	297,479	802,592	78.9	1,035	511,801	308,851	820,652	79.3
MISSISSIPPI	668	337,358	247,114	584,472	87.5	674	340,000	250,000	590,000	87.5
NORTH CAROLINA	1,329	850,979	330,573	1,181,552	88.9	1,331	849,848	333,842	1,183,690	88.9
SOUTH CAROLINA	730	386,227	251,763	637,990	87.4	736	380,000	263,624	643,624	87.4
TENNESSEE	998	566,998	305,000	871,998	87.4	1,000	568,300	306,000	874,300	87.4
VIRGINIA	1,156	650,600[i]	336,481[i]	987,081	85.4	1,172	655,732	347,196	1,002,928	85.6
WEST VIRGINIA	479	239,863	188,680	428,543	89.5	469	237,428	183,463	420,891	89.7
GREAT LAKES	10,077	5,380,638	2,930,150	8,310,788	82.5	10,267	5,512,234	3,022,628	8,534,862	83.1
ILLINOIS	2,664	1,366,223	721,466	2,087,689	78.4	2,705	1,413,000	747,000	2,160,000	79.9
INDIANA	1,293	693,100	431,075	1,124,175	86.9	1,325	712,600	442,200	1,154,800	87.2
MICHIGAN	2,293	1,151,796	816,607	1,968,403	85.8	2,337	1,170,000	845,000	2,015,000	86.2
OHIO	2,723	1,652,906	618,514	2,271,420	83.4	2,765	1,683,106	632,742	2,315,848	83.8
WISCONSIN	1,104	516,613	342,488[j]	859,101[j]	77.8	1,135	533,528	355,686[j]	889,214[j]	78.3
PLAINS	4,123	2,378,906	1,146,772	3,525,678	85.5	4,182	2,423,108	1,175,495	3,598,603	86.0
IOWA*	715	445,468	179,167	624,635	87.4	719	448,000	181,000	629,000	87.5
KANSAS	583	362,267	141,408[k]	503,675[k]	86.4	590	377,000	148,000[k]	525,000[k]	89.0
MINNESOTA	970	452,358	355,849	808,207	83.3	995	465,000	365,000	830,000	83.4
MISSOURI	1,109	695,377	253,995	949,372	85.6	1,126	708,999	259,029	968,028	86.0
NEBRASKA	375	193,200	124,047	317,247	84.6	377	194,000	125,000	319,000	84.6
NORTH DAKOTA	182	105,295	43,613	148,908	81.8	180	103,109	44,466	147,575	82.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	189	124,941	48,693	173,634	91.9	195	127,000	53,000	180,000	92.3
SOUTHWEST	4,216	2,596,153	1,107,651	3,703,804	87.9	4,267	2,644,467	1,130,921	3,775,388	88.5
ARIZONA	438	270,117	103,542	373,659	85.3	446	275,500	105,500	381,000	85.4
NEW MEXICO	307	150,069	116,388	266,457	86.8	314	154,000	119,000	273,000	86.9
OKLAHOMA	605	345,967	249,721	595,688	98.5	607	346,967	251,421	598,388	98.6
TEXAS	2,866	1,830,000	638,000	2,468,000	86.1	2,900	1,868,000	655,000	2,523,000	87.0
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	1,307	705,681	494,276	1,199,957	91.8	1,322	714,301	506,754	1,221,055	92.4
COLORADO	524	287,999	198,785	486,784	92.9	538	294,500	205,500	500,000	92.9
IDAHO	196	92,215	81,481	173,696	88.6	197	91,725	82,804	174,529	88.6
MONTANA[l]	195	109,292	57,473	166,765	85.5	196	110,500	58,500	169,000	86.2
UTAH	301	166,267	120,137	286,404	95.2	301	167,901	123,928	291,829	97.0
WYOMING	91	49,908	36,400	86,308	94.8	90	49,675	36,022	85,697	95.2
FAR WEST	6,021	3,484,442	2,019,876	5,504,318	91.4	6,156	3,584,160	2,112,959	5,697,119	92.5
CALIFORNIA	4,637	2,740,888	1,486,241	4,227,129	91.2	4,735	2,814,500	1,565,000	4,379,500	92.5
NEVADA	110	67,036	38,916	105,952	96.3	112	66,760	40,959	107,719	96.2
OREGON	500	274,945	173,580	448,525	89.7	509	281,000	176,000	457,000	89.8
WASHINGTON	774	401,573	321,139	722,712	93.4	800	421,900	331,000	752,900	94.1
ALASKA	77	42,018	17,709	59,727	77.6	79	43,400	18,200	61,600	78.0
HAWAII	197	95,411	66,753	162,164	82.3	200	96,355	69,281	165,636	82.8

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. [a] Estimates of total resident population 5-17 years of age from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Current Population Reports, Population Estimates, Series P-25, Nos. 350 and 352. State estimates as of July 1, 1966, by NEA Research Division. [b] Excludes nursery and Head Start enrollment unless otherwise noted. Enrollment in these programs given in footnotes where specifically reported. [c] Enrollment in middle schools included with secondary. [d] Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-town schools. [e] Includes nursery-school pupils. [f] Includes about 2,000 kindergarten pupils. [g] In addition, 8,704 pupils were enrolled in prekindergarten. [h] In addition, an estimated 26,000 pupils were enrolled in prekindergarten. [i] Detailed figures for elementary and secondary adjusted by NEA Research Division. [j] Excludes data for vocational high schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. [k] Excludes data for vocational and vocational-technical schools. [l] Estimated data by NEA Research Division confirmed by Montana Education Association.

TABLE 3.--ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1965-66 (Revised)

Region and state	Cumulative enrollment[a]			Average daily membership	Percent ADM is of population 5-17 years	Average daily attendance	Percent ADA is of:		Number of public high-school graduates
	Elementary	Secondary	Total				Cumulative enrollment	Average daily membership	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	27,672,348	15,904,750	43,577,098	41,497,034[b]	83.0%	38,904,661	89.3%	93.8%	2,358,859
NEW ENGLAND	1,447,284	800,081	2,247,365	2,144,526	78.4	2,016,795	89.7	94.0	122,428
CONNECTICUT	419,000	183,000	602,000	568,000	81.1	528,000	87.7	93.0	30,611
MAINE[c]	149,192	74,645	223,837	218,615	86.4	210,017	93.8	96.1	12,271
MASSACHUSETTS[d]	644,000	398,000	1,042,000	1,002,000	77.4	943,000	90.5	94.1	58,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE	85,892	47,391	133,283	127,171	74.8	121,378	91.1	95.4	7,545
RHODE ISLAND	93,000	67,000	160,000	152,845	71.8	141,960	88.7	92.9	8,814
VERMONT	56,200	30,045	86,245	75,895	72.3	72,440	84.0	95.4	4,687
MIDEAST	4,610,581	3,251,591	7,862,172	7,618,627	76.6	7,065,876	89.9	92.7	440,831
DELAWARE	63,150	47,368	110,518	107,310	79.5	101,075	91.5	94.2	5,952
MARYLAND	467,079	332,080	799,159	759,666	81.2	703,703	88.1	92.6	41,583
NEW JERSEY	884,000	445,000	1,329,000	1,294,000	78.6	1,191,000	89.6	92.0	76,000
NEW YORK	1,865,000[e]	1,375,000[e]	3,240,000[e]	3,148,000	74.6	2,900,000	89.5	92.1	173,224
PENNSYLVANIA	1,233,634	997,829	2,231,463	2,167,914	76.3	2,039,969	91.4	94.1	138,970
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	97,718	54,314	152,032	141,737	81.9	130,129	85.6	91.8	5,102[f]
SOUTHEAST	6,318,568	3,752,871	10,071,439	9,604,750	85.1	9,040,717	89.8	94.1	509,705
ALABAMA	484,084	377,957	862,041	818,939	85.0	787,188	91.3	96.1	44,160
ARKANSAS	250,229	202,141	452,370	430,382	85.7	408,858	90.4	95.0	24,976
FLORIDA	758,511	572,041	1,330,552	1,221,277	86.1	1,149,801	86.4	94.1	62,222
GEORGIA	720,440	370,414	1,090,854	1,043,720	87.6	966,737	88.6	92.6	51,842
KENTUCKY	446,106	236,601	682,707	656,640	78.2	618,623	90.6	94.2	34,738
LOUISIANA	523,648	300,215	823,863	793,504	78.0	738,184	89.6	93.0	39,722
MISSISSIPPI	354,511	253,373	607,884	578,312	86.6	536,202	88.2	92.7	27,926
NORTH CAROLINA	869,213	335,138	1,204,351	1,164,652	87.6	1,101,988	91.5	94.6	66,187
SOUTH CAROLINA	403,306	256,850	660,156	635,012	87.0	593,165	89.9	93.4	33,539
TENNESSEE	586,909	312,662	899,571	863,444	86.5	824,270	91.6	95.5	45,803
VIRGINIA	674,709	343,756	1,018,465	976,572	84.5	914,837	89.8	93.7	52,417
WEST VIRGINIA	246,902	191,723	438,625	422,296	88.2	400,864	91.4	94.9	26,173
GREAT LAKES	5,510,966	3,004,702	8,515,668	N.A.	N.A.	7,652,860	89.9	N.A.	476,704
ILLINOIS	1,401,300*	740,700*	2,142,000*	2,048,145	76.9	1,903,136	88.8	92.9	120,246
INDIANA	722,994	449,503	1,172,497	1,113,506	86.1	1,028,088	87.7	92.3	64,024
MICHIGAN	1,174,832	832,939	2,007,771	N.A.	N.A.	1,810,931	90.2	N.A.	106,000
OHIO	1,686,000[e]	631,000[e]	2,317,000[e]	2,255,974	82.8	2,134,226	92.1	94.6	130,751
WISCONSIN[d]	525,840	350,560	876,400	819,071	74.2	776,479	88.6	94.8	55,683
PLAINS	2,464,124	1,181,942	3,646,066	N.A.	N.A.	3,268,061	89.6	N.A.	214,622
IOWA*	468,500	190,500	659,000	N.A.	N.A.	594,500	90.2	N.A.	40,000
KANSAS[d]	375,000	143,500	518,500	N.A.	N.A.	451,000	87.0	N.A.	32,543
MINNESOTA	470,000	363,000	833,000	808,000	83.3	770,000	92.4	95.3	52,500
MISSOURI	705,967	257,863	963,830	N.A.	N.A.	842,214	87.4	N.A.	50,200
NEBRASKA	204,500	131,500	336,000	315,000	84.0	302,100	89.9	95.9	19,590
NORTH DAKOTA	110,857	43,979	154,836	145,164	79.8	139,747	90.3	96.3	9,421
SOUTH DAKOTA	129,300	51,600	180,900	170,000	89.9	168,500	93.1	99.1	10,368
SOUTHWEST	2,667,103	1,133,357	3,800,460	3,570,892	84.7	3,378,614	88.9	94.6	189,398
ARIZONA	293,618	107,564	401,182	370,517	84.6	340,576	84.9	91.9	18,877
NEW MEXICO	159,536	120,967	280,503	262,940	85.6	255,427	91.1	97.1	14,146
OKLAHOMA	347,593	253,840	601,433	567,435	93.8	545,611	90.7	96.2	34,580
TEXAS	1,866,356	650,986	2,517,342	2,370,000	82.7	2,237,000	88.9	94.4	121,795
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	732,956	515,574	1,248,530	N.A.	N.A.	1,126,053	90.2	N.A.	69,957
COLORADO	298,785	211,958	510,743	481,588	91.9	454,087	88.9	94.3	27,555
IDAHO	98,061	83,465	181,526	N.A.	N.A.	165,013	90.9	N.A.	11,098
MONTANA[g]	112,250	58,750	171,000	165,900	85.1	153,400	89.7	92.5	10,000
UTAH	171,880	122,834	294,714	285,685	94.9	271,956	92.3	95.2	16,132
WYOMING	51,980	38,567	90,547	85,285	93.7	81,597	90.1	95.7	5,172
FAR WEST	3,775,508	2,176,711	5,952,219	N.A.	N.A.	5,148,814	86.5	N.A.	323,807
CALIFORNIA	2,990,000	1,625,000	4,615,000	4,275,000	92.2	3,954,000[h]	85.7	92.5	245,000
NEVADA	85,759	48,044	133,803	104,860	95.3	97,835	73.1	93.3	4,620
OREGON	290,149	176,267	466,416	439,833	88.0	413,979	88.8	94.1	28,387
WASHINGTON	409,600	327,400	737,000	N.A.	N.A.	683,000	92.7	N.A.	45,800
ALASKA	48,758	20,421	69,179	58,518	76.0	55,270	79.9	94.4	2,419
HAWAII	96,500*	67,500*	164,000*	160,976	81.7	151,601	92.4	94.2	8,988

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication.

b/ The U. S. total average daily membership is estimated by NEA Research Division on basis of the ratio of average daily membership to cumulative enrollment for those states reporting ADM.

c/ Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools.

d/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as part of the regular public school system.

e/ Estimated by NEA Research Division at 102% of cumulative enrollment.

f/ Includes graduates from vocational high school, Capitol Page School, etc.

g/ Estimated data by NEA Research Division confirmed by Montana Education Association.

h/ Adjusted to exclude excused absences for purposes of this report.

TABLE 4.--ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1966-67

Region and state	Cumulative enrollment[a]			Average daily membership	Percent ADM is of population 5-17 years	Average daily attendance	Percent ADA is of:		Number of public high-school graduates
	Elementary	Secondary	Total				Cumulative enrollment	Average daily membership	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	28,183,996	16,409,860	44,593,856	42,444,661[b]	83.5%	39,805,427	89.3%	93.8%	2,421,666
NEW ENGLAND	1,460,025	849,768	2,309,793	2,200,156	78.7	2,068,087	89.5	94.0	123,373
CONNECTICUT	408,000	213,000	621,000	589,482	81.4	547,846	88.2	92.9	30,383
MAINE[c]	152,400	76,200	228,600	223,200	86.5	214,000	93.6	95.9	11,900
MASSACHUSETTS[c]	662,000	410,000	1,072,000	1,022,000	78.0	961,000	89.6	94.0	59,200
NEW HAMPSHIRE	86,470	51,400	137,870	132,130	75.1	124,890	90.6	94.5	7,640
RHODE ISLAND	94,000	69,000	163,000	156,500	71.1	147,000	90.2	93.9	9,512
VERMONT	57,155	30,168	87,323	76,844	71.2	73,351	84.0	95.5	4,738
MIDEAST	4,708,492	3,343,274	8,051,766	7,793,610	77.1	7,237,355	89.9	92.9	451,660
DELAWARE	65,282	49,754	115,036	111,650	79.7	104,885	91.2	93.9	6,000
MARYLAND	490,210	349,420	839,630	788,160	81.7	730,820	87.0	92.7	42,560
NEW JERSEY	911,000	459,000	1,370,000	1,334,000	79.4	1,237,000	90.3	92.7	77,000
NEW YORK	1,897,000[g]	1,418,000[g]	3,315,000[g]	3,221,000	75.3	2,967,000	89.5	92.1	183,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,246,800	1,012,100	2,258,900	2,194,600	76.5	2,065,050	91.4	94.1	137,600
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	98,200	55,000	153,200	144,200	81.9	132,600	86.6	92.0	5,500[f]
SOUTHEAST	6,367,933	3,838,623	10,206,556	9,743,045	85.2	9,165,033	89.8	94.1	519,632
ALABAMA	489,000	384,000	873,000	829,000	83.3	794,000	91.0	95.8	44,600
ARKANSAS	253,545	204,825	458,370	436,089	85.5	414,279	90.4	95.0	25,041
FLORIDA	775,807	593,261	1,369,068	1,256,804	86.1	1,182,875	86.4	94.1	62,886
GEORGIA	730,946	381,785	1,112,731	1,064,550	88.1	985,346	88.6	92.6	53,905
KENTUCKY	446,340	246,300	692,640	665,700	78.2	627,100	90.5	94.2	35,600
LOUISIANA	532,000	311,000	843,000	810,000	78.3	755,000	89.6	93.2	40,700
MISSISSIPPI	351,500	255,200	606,700	584,500	86.7	539,000	88.8	92.2	29,800
NORTH CAROLINA	869,395	338,850	1,208,245	1,171,998	88.1	1,112,250	92.1	94.9	65,300
SOUTH CAROLINA	400,000	266,002	666,002	640,627	87.0	598,403	89.9	93.4	35,300
TENNESSEE	590,000	316,000	906,000	872,000	87.2	836,000	92.3	95.9	47,000
VIRGINIA	685,000	355,000	1,040,000	997,777	85.1	926,780	89.1	92.9	54,000
WEST VIRGINIA	244,400	186,400	430,800	414,000	88.3	394,000	91.5	95.2	25,500
GREAT LAKES	5,644,496	3,095,869	8,740,365	N.A.	N.A.	7,835,804	89.7	N.A.	491,485
ILLINOIS	1,450,000	767,000	2,217,000	2,100,000	77.6	1,951,000	88.0	92.9	129,500
INDIANA	741,000	461,000	1,202,000	1,142,000	86.2	1,052,000	87.5	92.1	66,000
MICHIGAN	1,193,000	860,000	2,053,000	N.A.	N.A.	1,854,000	90.3	N.A.	106,000
OHIO	1,716,800[g]	645,400[g]	2,362,200[g]	2,300,100*	83.2	2,175,970*	92.1	94.6	132,627
WISCONSIN[d]	543,696	362,469	906,165	846,871	74.6	802,834	88.6	94.8	57,358
PLAINS	2,522,796	1,216,774	3,739,570	N.A.	N.A.	3,353,420	89.7	N.A.	220,359
IOWA*	471,300	192,400	663,700	N.A.	N.A.	598,700	90.2	N.A.	41,000
KANSAS[d]	405,000	156,000	561,000	N.A.	N.A.	488,000	87.0	N.A.	32,259
MINNESOTA	480,000	372,000	852,000	826,500	83.1	790,000	92.7	95.6	54,000
MISSOURI	719,796	262,974	982,770	N.A.	N.A.	858,744	87.4	N.A.	52,000
NEBRASKA	205,300*	132,500*	337,800*	316,700*	84.0	303,700*	89.9	95.9	19,500
NORTH DAKOTA	108,800	44,800	153,600	144,380	80.2	139,776	91.0	96.8	9,600
SOUTH DAKOTA	132,600	56,100	188,700	176,500	90.5	174,500	92.5	98.9	12,000
SOUTHWEST	2,707,993	1,166,007	3,874,000	3,631,533	85.1	3,441,622	88.8	94.8	196,322
ARIZONA	299,400	109,600	409,000	377,900	84.7	347,000	84.8	91.8	19,200
NEW MEXICO	162,000	123,000	285,000	265,633	84.6	259,622	91.1	97.7	14,500
OKLAHOMA	348,593	256,407	605,000	572,000	94.2	550,000	90.9	96.2	35,180
TEXAS	1,898,000[g]	677,000[g]	2,575,000[g]	2,416,000	83.3	2,285,000	88.7	94.6	127,442
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	742,461	528,445	1,270,906	N.A.	N.A.	1,146,750	90.2	N.A.	72,485
COLORADO	305,400	216,600	522,000	495,000	92.0	465,000	89.1	93.9	28,500
IDAHO	99,000	86,156	185,156	N.A.	N.A.	168,300	90.9	N.A.	12,400
MONTANA[h]	114,500	59,500	174,000	169,000	86.2	156,500	89.9	92.6	10,300
UTAH	172,561	127,189	299,750	290,750	96.6	276,950	92.4	95.3	16,185
WYOMING	51,000	39,000	90,000	84,500	93.9	80,000	88.9	94.7	5,100
FAR WEST	3,882,000	2,279,500	6,161,500	N.A.	N.A.	5,345,700	86.8	N.A.	334,400
CALIFORNIA	3,071,000	1,710,000	4,781,000	4,443,000	93.8	4,110,000[i]	86.0	92.5	255,000
NEVADA	87,000	51,000	138,000	107,000	95.5	102,000	73.9	95.3	4,800
OREGON	294,000	180,500	474,500	447,000	87.8	421,500	88.8	94.3	28,700
WASHINGTON	430,000	338,000	768,000	N.A.	N.A.	712,200	92.7	N.A.	45,900
ALASKA	50,300	21,100	71,400	60,400	76.5	57,000	79.8	94.4	2,500
HAWAII	97,500	70,500	168,000	164,260	82.1	154,656	92.1	94.2	9,450

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N. A. = Not available.

a/ Represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication.

b/ The U. S. total average daily membership is estimated by NEA Research Division on basis of the ratio of average daily membership to cumulative enrollment for those states reporting ADM.

c/ Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools.

d/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as part of the regular public school system.

e/ Estimated by NEA Research Division at 102% of cumulative enrollment.

f/ Includes graduates from vocational high school, Capitol Page School, etc.

g/ End-of-school year estimates; elementary enrollment includes 12,000 Head Start pupils.

h/ Estimated data by NEA Research Division confirmed by Montana Education Association.

i/ Adjusted to exclude excused absences for purposes of this report.

TABLE 5.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1965-66 (Revised)

Region and state	Classroom teachers							Other non-supervisory instructional staff	Principals and supervisors	Total instructional staff
	Elementary school			Secondary school			Total classroom teachers			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	139,354	823,049	962,403	395,940	338,219	734,159	1,696,562[a]	70,562[a]	100,766	1,867,890
NEW ENGLAND	8,144	45,411	53,555	24,238	18,412	42,650	96,205	5,377	5,812	107,394
CONNECTICUT	2,755	11,742	14,497	6,193	4,505	10,698	25,195	2,276	1,811	29,282
MAINE	921	4,837	5,758	2,228	1,617	3,845	9,603	139	429	10,171
MASSACHUSETTS	3,300	21,400	24,700	11,900	9,300	21,200	45,900	1,800	2,800	50,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE	397	2,601	2,998	1,277[b]	1,031[b]	2,308[b]	5,306	386	246	5,938
RHODE ISLAND	480	2,878	3,358	1,879	1,407	3,286	6,644	453	422	7,519
VERMONT	291	1,953	2,244	761	552	1,313	3,557	323	104	3,984
MIDEAST	25,748	147,108	172,856	84,161	72,836	156,997	329,853	21,214	21,388	372,455
DELAWARE	370	1,985	2,355[c]	1,340	994	2,334	4,689	212	276[d]	5,177
MARYLAND	2,061*	14,427*	16,488	7,464*	7,317*	14,781	31,269	1,508	2,293	35,070
NEW JERSEY	6,404	26,102	32,506	13,245	10,198	23,443	55,949	3,950	3,243	63,142
NEW YORK	10,005	65,219	75,224	36,249	34,968	71,217	146,441	11,791	9,704	167,936
PENNSYLVANIA	6,608	36,395	43,003	24,963	17,834	42,797	85,800	3,203	5,472	94,475
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	300	2,980	3,280	900	1,525	2,425	5,705	550	400	6,655
SOUTHEAST	22,543	196,105	218,648	66,321	89,026	155,347	373,995	10,755	20,693	405,443
ALABAMA	726	14,775	15,501	5,771	9,162	14,933	30,434[e]	[g]	1,360	31,794
ARKANSAS	738	9,236	9,974	3,915	4,582	8,497	18,471	402	642	19,515
FLORIDA	3,013	22,867	25,880	11,226	11,995	23,221	49,101	3,902[f]	2,422	55,425
GEORGIA	2,013	22,930[g]	24,943[g]	6,508	9,585	16,093	41,036[a]	[g]	2,052	43,088
KENTUCKY[h]	2,232	14,535	16,767	4,462	5,090	9,552	26,319	620	1,755	28,694
LOUISIANA	2,071	16,472	18,543	6,148	7,900	14,048	32,591[a]	[g]	1,894	34,485
MISSISSIPPI	898	10,431	11,329	3,945	4,876	8,821	20,150	610	1,050	21,810
NORTH CAROLINA	4,172	26,518	30,690	5,814	7,736	13,550	44,240	2,035	2,356	48,631
SOUTH CAROLINA	859	12,555	13,414	3,830	7,159	10,989	24,403	1,262	990	26,655
TENNESSEE	2,331	17,296	19,627	4,791	6,827	11,618	31,245	1,170	1,511	33,926
VIRGINIA	2,850	20,898	23,748	7,086	10,197	17,283	41,031[a]	[g]	2,862	43,893
WEST VIRGINIA	640	7,592	8,232	2,825	3,917	6,742	14,974	754	1,799	17,527
GREAT LAKES	29,979	155,695	185,674	82,424	59,502	141,926	327,600	10,679	18,071	356,350
ILLINOIS	10,024	42,598	52,622	19,837	16,362	36,199	88,821	1,593	3,046	93,460
INDIANA	4,418	20,086	24,504	11,387	8,044	19,431	43,935	2,142	2,495	48,572
MICHIGAN	5,787	33,054	38,841	19,609	13,127	32,736	71,577	3,500	4,440	79,517
OHIO	6,732	43,449	50,181	21,092	15,079	36,171	86,352	3,444	5,107	94,903
WISCONSIN[i]	3,018	16,508	19,526	10,499	6,890	17,389	36,915[a]	[g]	2,983[j]	39,898[j]
PLAINS	9,876	79,708	89,584	37,377	25,304	62,681	152,265	5,920	8,669	166,854
IOWA*	1,200	13,600	14,800	6,800	4,400	11,200	26,000	1,925	2,075	30,000
KANSAS[i]	1,594	11,435	13,029	6,003	4,488	10,491	23,520	507	1,605	25,632
MINNESOTA	2,172	15,534	17,706	11,165	5,882	17,047	34,753	1,536	1,811	38,100
MISSOURI	3,106	21,513	24,619	6,479	5,928	12,407	37,026	1,050	2,022	40,098
NEBRASKA	400	8,350	8,750	3,650	3,100	6,750	15,500	510	625	16,635
NORTH DAKOTA	654	3,626	4,280	1,680	681	2,361	6,641	192	256	7,089
SOUTH DAKOTA	750	5,650	6,400	1,600	825	2,425	8,825	200	275	9,300
SOUTHWEST	12,836	73,809	86,645	33,080	31,073	64,153	150,798	4,251	8,338	163,387
ARIZONA	3,100	8,100	11,200	2,950	1,550	4,500	15,700	600	770	17,070
NEW MEXICO	1,212	4,593	5,805	3,011	1,857	4,868	10,673	435	729	11,837
OKLAHOMA	1,624	11,016	12,640	5,519	5,166	10,685	23,325	616	1,439	25,380
TEXAS	6,900	50,100	57,000	21,600	22,500	44,100	101,100	2,600	5,400	109,100
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	4,812	23,004	27,816	13,857	9,290	23,147	50,963	1,855	2,851	55,669
COLORADO	1,930	9,423	11,353	5,599	4,310	9,909	21,262	712	1,275	23,249
IDAHO[k]	442	3,141	3,583	2,017	1,583	3,600	7,183	40	426	7,649
MONTANA[l]	825	4,125	4,950	1,800	905	2,705	7,655	225	325	8,205
UTAH	1,133	4,529	5,662	3,166	1,805	4,971	10,633	713	651	11,997
WYOMING	482*	1,786*	2,268	1,279*	687*	1,962	4,230	165	174	4,569
FAR WEST	24,954	97,224	122,178	52,895	30,956	83,851	206,029	10,011	14,426	230,466
CALIFORNIA	19,000	73,914	92,914	42,000	19,282	61,282	154,196	6,200	10,700	171,096
NEVADA	465	2,130	2,595	1,045	730	1,775	4,370	260	240	4,870
OREGON	2,489	8,826	11,315	4,790	3,194	7,984	19,299	1,207	1,287	21,793
WASHINGTON	3,000	12,354	15,354	5,060	7,750	12,810	28,164	2,344	2,199	32,707
ALASKA	428	1,315	1,743	536	456	992	2,735	97	181	3,013
HAWAII	34	3,670	3,704	1,051	1,364	2,415	6,119	403	337	6,859

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

[a] Other nonsupervisory instructional staff included in column 8 by some states as indicated.

[b] Includes 159 teachers (89 men and 70 women) who teach at both the elementary and secondary level.

[c] Excludes kindergarten personnel.

[d] Includes assistant superintendents, administrative assistants, and directors.

[e] Classroom teachers include guidance counselors.

[f] Includes county-wide personnel such as audio-visual, attendance, and TV staff in addition to librarians, guidance, and psychological personnel.

[g] Includes 319 kindergarten teachers.

[h] An additional 851 teachers were employed under Title I of Public Law 89-10 for which breakdown by elementary and secondary is not available.

[i] Excludes instructional staff in vocational and vocational-technical schools.

[j] Includes central administrative staff, including administrators.

[k] Excludes additional staff hired during the second half of the year with Public Law 89-10 funds.

[l] NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by Montana Education Association.

TABLE 6.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1966-67

Region and state	Classroom teachers							Other non-supervisory instructional staff	Principals and supervisors	Total instructional staff
	Elementary school			Secondary school			Total classroom teachers			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	145,203	850,828	996,031	412,107	351,098	763,205	1,759,236[a]	75,376[a]	105,007	1,939,619
NEW ENGLAND	8,477	47,374	55,851	25,123	19,161	44,284	100,135	5,696	6,044	111,875
CONNECTICUT	2,800	12,000	14,800	6,200	4,600	10,800	25,600	2,300	1,850	29,750
MAINE	950	5,000	5,950	2,275	1,575	3,850	9,800	150	430	10,380
MASSACHUSETTS	3,500	22,600	26,100	12,500	9,800	22,300	48,400	1,900	2,900	53,200
NEW HAMPSHIRE	431	2,710	3,141	1,316	1,075	2,391	5,532	499	262	6,293
RHODE ISLAND	492	2,984	3,476	1,974	1,482	3,456	6,932	513	446	7,891
VERMONT	304	2,080	2,384	858	629	1,487	3,871	334	156	4,361
MIDEAST	27,664	150,841	178,505	87,181	75,327	162,508	341,013	22,149	22,572	385,734
DELAWARE	379	1,990	2,369[b]	1,386	1,046	2,432	4,801	250	288[c]	5,339
MARYLAND	2,210*	15,443*	17,653	7,920*	7,761*	15,681	33,334	1,680	2,459	37,473
NEW JERSEY	6,800	27,400	34,200	13,900	10,900	24,800	59,000	4,300	3,400	66,700
NEW YORK	11,000	66,000	77,000	37,000	36,000	73,000	150,000	12,000	10,000	172,000
PENNSYLVANIA	6,900	36,800	43,700	26,000	18,100	44,100	87,800	3,300	6,000	97,100
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	375	3,208	3,583	975	1,520	2,495	6,078	619	425	7,122
SOUTHEAST	23,348	202,795	226,143	69,019	92,388	161,407	387,550	11,695	21,455	420,700
ALABAMA*	800	15,200	16,000	5,900	9,200	15,100	31,100[d]	[d]	1,400	32,500
ARKANSAS	837	9,620	10,457	4,123	4,820	8,943	19,400	425	678	20,503
FLORIDA	3,153	24,032	27,185	11,781	12,610	24,391	51,576	4,075[e]	2,561	58,212
GEORGIA	2,268	23,256[f]	25,524[f]	6,806	9,794	16,600	42,124[a]	[a]	2,101	44,225
KENTUCKY[g]	2,240	14,560	16,800	4,650	5,350	10,000	26,800	900	1,800	29,500
LOUISIANA	2,100	17,000	19,100	6,500	8,500	15,000	34,100[a]	[a]	2,000	36,100
MISSISSIPPI	900	10,750	11,650	4,050	5,025	9,075	20,725	645	1,065	22,435
NORTH CAROLINA	4,150	28,184	32,334	6,000	8,113	14,113	46,447	2,100	2,500	51,047
SOUTH CAROLINA	892	13,051	13,943	3,990	7,445	11,435	25,378	1,300	1,000	27,678
TENNESSEE	2,400	17,600	20,000	5,000	7,000	12,000	32,000	1,450	1,550	35,000
VIRGINIA	2,958	21,692	24,650	7,319	10,531	17,850	42,500[a]	[a]	3,000	45,500
WEST VIRGINIA	650	7,850	8,500	2,900	4,000	6,900	15,400	800	1,800	18,000
GREAT LAKES	30,945	160,690	191,635	84,600	61,830	146,430	338,065	11,025	18,746	367,836
ILLINOIS	10,246	43,542	53,788	20,276	16,725	37,001	90,789	1,630	3,113	95,532
INDIANA	4,640	21,115	25,755	11,930	8,470	20,400	46,155	2,245	2,600	51,000
MICHIGAN	6,080	34,720	40,800	20,500	13,700	34,200	75,000	3,650	4,550	83,200
OHIO	6,875	44,325	51,200	21,100	15,900	37,000	88,200	3,500	5,300	97,000
WISCONSIN[h]	3,104	16,988	20,092	10,794	7,035	17,829	37,921[a]	[a]	3,183[i]	41,104[i]
PLAINS	10,197	81,987	92,184	38,506	25,899	64,405	156,589	6,785	8,876	172,250
IOWA*	1,210	13,690	14,900	6,870	4,430	11,300	26,200	2,000	2,150	30,350
KANSAS[j]	1,544	11,452	12,996	6,132	4,740	10,872	23,868	1,065	1,534	26,467
MINNESOTA	2,350	16,450	18,800	11,700	5,900	17,600	36,400	1,700	1,900	40,000
MISSOURI	3,238	22,425	25,663	6,754	6,179	12,933	38,596	1,095	2,107	41,798
NEBRASKA	425	8,575	9,000	3,700	3,100	6,800	15,800	500	625	16,925
NORTH DAKOTA	655	3,645	4,300	1,700	700	2,400	6,700	200	260	7,160
SOUTH DAKOTA	775	5,750	6,525	1,650	850	2,500	9,025	225	300	9,550
SOUTHWEST	13,025	76,750	89,775	34,620	33,000	67,620	157,395	4,480	8,575	170,450
ARIZONA	3,000	8,675	11,675	3,050	1,650	4,700	16,375	700	775	17,850
NEW MEXICO	1,300	4,700	6,000	3,100	1,900	5,000	11,000	450	750	12,200
OKLAHOMA	1,700	11,400	13,100	5,770	5,350	11,120	24,220	630	1,450	26,300
TEXAS	7,025	51,975	59,000	22,700	24,100	46,800	105,800	2,700	5,600	114,100
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	4,922	23,489	28,411	14,409	9,723	24,132	52,543	2,052	2,970	57,565
COLORADO	2,000	9,700	11,700	5,850	4,600	10,450	22,150	775	1,315	24,240
IDAHO[j]	455	3,200	3,655	2,100	1,625	3,725	7,380	50	475	7,905
MONTANA[k]	830	4,170	5,000	1,835	925	2,760	7,760	250	335	8,345
UTAH	1,162	4,644	5,806	3,284	1,863	5,147	10,953	816	659	12,428
WYOMING	475	1,775	2,250	1,340	710	2,050	4,300	161	186	4,647
FAR WEST	26,135	101,740	127,875	56,870	31,945	88,815	216,690	10,810	15,240	242,740
CALIFORNIA	20,000	78,000	98,000	45,400	19,600	65,000	163,000	6,750	11,450	181,200
NEVADA	485	2,190	2,675	1,070	745	1,815	4,490	280	260	5,030
OREGON	2,600	9,100	11,700	5,100	3,400	8,500	20,200	1,280	1,330	22,810
WASHINGTON	3,050	12,450	15,500	5,300	8,200	13,500	29,000	2,500	2,200	33,700
ALASKA	450	1,350	1,800	550	475	1,025	2,825	110	185	3,120
HAWAII	40	3,812	3,852	1,229	1,350	2,579	6,431	574	344	7,349

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

a/ Other nonsupervisory instructional staff included in column 8 by some states as indicated.

b/ Excludes kindergarten personnel.

c/ Includes assistant superintendents, administrative assistants, and directors.

d/ Classroom teachers include guidance counselors.

e/ Includes county-wide personnel such as audio-visual, attendance, and TV staff in addition to librarians, guidance, and psychological personnel.

f/ Includes 319 kindergarten teachers.

g/ Excludes teaching staff hired with Public Law 89-10 funds.

h/ Excludes instructional staff in vocational and vocational-technical schools.

i/ Includes central administrative staff, including administrators.

j/ Approximately 200 additional staff members to be hired with Public Law 89-10 funds.

k/ NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by Montana Education Association.

TABLE 7.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1965-66 (Revised)

Region and state	Average salary of instructional staff	Average salary of classroom teachers			Percent of all classroom teachers whose salaries fall in each of the following salary groups:[a]							
		Elementary school	Secondary school	All teachers	Below $3,500	$3,500-4,499	$4,500-5,499	$5,500-6,499	$6,500-7,499	$7,500-8,499	$8,500-9,499	$9,500 and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
50 STATES AND D.C.	$6786	$6279	$6761	$6485	0.8%	8.0%	22.7%	26.8%	19.1%	11.5%	6.6%	4.5%
NEW ENGLAND	7060	6605	7013	6798	0.1	1.8	15.5	31.2	26.9	15.4	6.5	2.6
CONNECTICUT	7562	7073	7390	7204	0.0	0.0	15.5	25.0	15.6	20.6	15.5	7.8
MAINE	5600	5310	5894	5563	0.8	11.3	39.3	28.0	15.7	3.4	1.0	0.5
MASSACHUSETTS	7350	6900	7275	7100	0.0	0.0	6.0	35.5	35.0	18.0	4.5	1.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	5843	5616	5910	5731	0.0	2.0	46.9	25.3	22.1	3.3	0.4	0.0
RHODE ISLAND	6750	6417	6583	6500	0.0*	1.0*	17.0*	35.0*	36.0*	9.0*	2.0*	0.0*
VERMONT	5808	5250	6000	5500	0.6	14.0	24.0	30.0	22.0	8.0	0.8	0.6
MIDEAST (INCLUDES DC)	7655	6980	7407	7185	0.0	0.1	14.1	22.8	25.0	18.7	12.3	7.0
DELAWARE	7532[b]	7115	7445	7278	0.0	1.5	16.0	19.0	23.5	23.0	14.0	3.0
MARYLAND	7105	6530	7008	6757	0.0*	1.0*	22.0*	24.0*	23.0*	15.0*	11.5*	3.5*
NEW JERSEY	7233	6800	7235	6968	0.0	0.1	19.1	25.6	18.6	17.8	12.5	6.3
NEW YORK	8400	7400	8000	7700	0.0*	0.0*	5.0*	16.0*	27.0*	23.5*	17.0*	11.5*
PENNSYLVANIA	6830	6530	6650	6590	0.0	0.0	23.6	32.3	26.3	12.6	4.3	0.9
SOUTHEAST	5511	5190	5532	5333	2.1	25.3	35.9	23.8	9.4	2.5	0.7	0.3
ALABAMA*	5350	4960	5360	5150	5.0	30.0	36.0	24.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ARKANSAS	4755	4428	4826	4627	5.0	40.0	38.0	13.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
FLORIDA	6378	N.A.	N.A.	6190	0.0*	8.0*	22.0*	39.0*	20.0*	8.0*	2.5*	0.5*
GEORGIA	5550	5345	5470	5395	0.0	36.0	33.0	19.0	9.5	2.4	0.1	0.0
KENTUCKY	5200	4833	5243	4993	1.0	15.0	65.0	14.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LOUISIANA	5987	5657	5960	5788	1.0	14.7	25.5	30.8	21.9	4.8	0.9	0.4
MISSISSIPPI	4327	4099	4358	4212	8.0	64.4	22.2	4.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
NORTH CAROLINA	5523	5285	5560	5373	0.2	15.0	48.0	28.0	8.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	4847	4596	4892	4729	4.0	51.5	32.0	10.0	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
TENNESSEE	5217	4925	5400	5100	3.3	26.8	36.2	25.7	7.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
VIRGINIA	5898	5557	5896	5725	0.5[c]	15.0[c]	35.0[c]	30.0[c]	10.0[c]	5.0[c]	3.0[c]	1.5[c]
WEST VIRGINIA	5433	4918	5110	5000	5.0	27.5	49.0	15.7	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
GREAT LAKES	6987	6513	7015	6722	0.1	1.8	19.4	30.2	24.1	13.9	7.2	3.3
ILLINOIS	7225	6678	7395	6989	0.0	0.3	25.1	23.4	19.7	14.6	10.9	6.0
INDIANA	7292	6841	7240	7017	0.0	0.0	16.1	27.5	20.2	16.3	12.7	7.2
MICHIGAN	7200	6800	6950	6850	0.0	0.2	14.0	29.6	31.2	19.5	4.0	1.5
OHIO	6558	6100	6700	6320	0.0	4.5	19.0	39.0	26.0	8.0	3.0	0.5
WISCONSIN	6650	6149	6750	6422	1.3	4.3	21.4	30.0	20.8	12.3	7.8	2.1
PLAINS	6039	5611	6279	5879	3.0	12.9	31.8	25.8	14.7	8.7	2.8	0.2
IOWA[d]	6067	5664	6334	5937	1.4	15.2	30.2	28.2	16.6	6.6	1.8	0.0
KANSAS	5957	5601	6013	5785	0.4	3.6	40.3	35.2	13.6	5.7	1.2	[e]
MINNESOTA	6800	6425	6925	6660	0.0	2.0	20.0	29.0	24.0	17.0	7.0	1.0
MISSOURI	6027	5788	6036	5875	1.0	17.0	35.5	22.5	11.5	10.0	2.5	0.0
NEBRASKA	5350	4800	5850	5225	14.0	19.5	36.0	18.0	10.0	2.0	0.5	0.0
NORTH DAKOTA	5375	4722	5840	5120	3.0	31.2	31.7	19.5	8.9	4.1	1.4	0.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	4850	4275	5500	4625	16.0	31.5	38.0	12.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SOUTHWEST	6202	5981	6116	6033	0.7	6.4	30.7	39.2	14.1	5.7	2.6	0.6
ARIZONA	7165	6825	7290	6960	0.0	0.0	15.0	25.0	26.0	19.0	11.5	3.5
NEW MEXICO	6598	6439	6370	6408	0.0	0.0	19.0	31.6	40.6	8.8	0.0	0.0
OKLAHOMA	5894	5636	5736	5686	0.0	6.9	30.0	46.0	14.0	3.0	0.1	0.0
TEXAS	6080	5845	6060	5930	1.0	8.0	34.5	40.7	9.5	4.0	2.0	0.3
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	6367	5979	6375	6159	0.2	4.7	33.1	29.9	18.0	10.0	2.8	1.4
COLORADO	6577	6263	6435	6357	0.0	0.9	29.6	32.4	17.9	11.2	5.5	2.5
IDAHO	5856	5379	5974	5675	0.1	15.0	42.0	33.5	7.0	2.0	0.4	0.0
MONTANA[f]	5900	5525	6350	5800	1.0	14.0	37.2	30.0	14.5	2.5	0.8	0.0
UTAH	6525	N.A.	N.A.	6250	0.0	0.0	36.2	21.7	25.6	16.4	0.1	0.0
WYOMING	6572	6321	6487	6404	0.0	1.2	19.9	31.2	24.2	15.5	4.0	4.0
FAR WEST	8216	7463	8203	7760	0.0	0.0	6.2	22.0	22.8	16.8	14.2	18.1
CALIFORNIA	8600	7709	8602	8064	0.0	0.0	2.2	21.0	21.5	16.2	15.5	23.6
NEVADA	7322	6863	7132	6972	0.0	0.0	8.7	30.9	26.8	19.9	10.8	2.9
OREGON	6953	6624	6935	6740	0.0	0.2	21.9	24.3	26.4	17.5	8.8	0.9
WASHINGTON	7185	6692	7236	6914	0.0	0.0	17.0	24.5	26.6	18.9	11.0	2.0
ALASKA[g]	8598	N.A.	N.A.	8340	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.2	27.2	34.4	20.2	12.8
HAWAII	7025	6795	6855	6820	0.0	6.0	13.3*	37.2*	34.3*	7.6	1.1	0.5

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add to 100.0% because of rounding.

b/ Includes all professional personnel except superintendents.

c/ Adjusted by NEA Research Division.

d/ Based on sampling study made by Iowa Education Association.

e/ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

f/ NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by Montana Education Association.

g/ All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 8.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1966-67

Region and state	Average salary of instructional staff			Average salary of classroom teachers			Percent of all classroom teachers whose salaries fall in each of the following salary groups: a/							
	Current dollars	Percent of increase over 1965-66	Purchasing power in 1957-59 dollars b/	Elementary school	Secondary school	All teachers	Below $3,500	$3,500-4,499	$4,500-5,499	$5,500-6,499	$6,500-7,499	$7,500-8,499	$8,500-9,499	$9,500 and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
50 STATES AND D.C. *	$7119	4.9%	$6239	$6609	$7095	$6821	0.3%	5.3%	19.2%	27.7%	21.3%	13.0%	7.5%	5.6%
NEW ENGLAND	7302	3.4	6400	6842	7242	7019	0.1	1.3	11.9	29.9	28.5	18.3	6.9	3.1
CONNECTICUT	7850	3.8	6880	7325	7648	7460	0.0	0.0	11.0	28.0	16.0	21.0	16.0	8.0
MAINE	5850	4.5	5127	5575	6160	5825	0.6	8.5	32.0	31.0	18.9	6.6	1.6	0.8
MASSACHUSETTS	7575	3.1	6639	7125	7500	7300	0.0	0.0	4.0	30.0	37.0	22.0	5.0	2.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6200	6.1	5434	5930	6210	6050	0.0	0.3	38.1	29.2	20.9	10.3	1.0	0.2
RHODE ISLAND	6900	2.2	6047	6575	6675	6625	0.0*	0.7*	14.0*	34.0*	38.5*	10.0*	2.5*	0.3*
VERMONT	6000	3.3	5259	5500	6200	5700	0.5	10.0	25.0	31.0	23.0	9.0	0.9	0.6
MIDEAST (INCLUDES D.C.)	7937	3.7	6956	7264	7674	7461	0.0	0.0	9.7	23.0	25.7	19.4	13.9	8.2
DELAWARE	7700 c/	2.2	6748	7225	7600	7450	0.0	1.5	14.0	19.0	24.0	23.0	14.0	4.5
MARYLAND	7710	8.5	6757	7193	7483	7308	0.0*	0.0*	10.0*	25.0*	27.0*	19.0*	15.0*	4.0*
NEW JERSEY	7647	5.7	6702	7175	7625	7356	0.0	0.0	8.5	29.8	17.7	16.4	16.2	11.4
NEW YORK	8600	2.4	7537	7600	8200	7900	0.0*	0.0*	3.5*	14.0*	28.0*	24.5*	18.0*	12.0*
PENNSYLVANIA	7050	3.2	6179	6755	6880	6815	0.0	0.0	21.6	33.3	26.8	12.8	4.5	1.0
SOUTHEAST	5961	8.2	5224	5611	5992	5776	0.9	17.1	34.9	28.8	12.8	3.9	1.2	0.4
ALABAMA*	5675	6.1	4974	5285	5685	5480	0.5	15.0	43.0	33.5	7.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
ARKANSAS	5140	8.1	4505	4804	5224	5013	2.5	38.0	40.0	14.0	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
FLORIDA	6600	3.5	5784	N.A.	N.A.	6430	0.0*	7.0*	20.0*	39.0*	25.0*	9.0*	3.0*	1.0*
GEORGIA	6075	9.5	5324	5845	5970	5895	0.0	20.0	37.0	24.5	13.0	5.0	0.5	0.0
KENTUCKY	5600	7.7	4908	5250	5675	5400	0.0	12.0	43.0	38.0	6.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
LOUISIANA	6587	10.0	5773	6257	6560	6388	0.3	7.0	28.0	30.0	26.0	6.7	1.5	0.5
MISSISSIPPI	4782	10.5	4191	4530	4803	4650	5.0	46.0	38.0	9.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
NORTH CAROLINA	5763	4.3	5051	5512	5780	5604	0.1	11.2	45.0	32.0	10.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	5486	13.2	4808	5080	5527	5343	3.0	36.0*	38.5*	17.0*	4.0*	1.5	0.0	0.0
TENNESSEE	5775	10.7	5061	5460	5950	5625	1.0	16.0	42.8	31.8	9.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
VIRGINIA	6600	11.9	5784	6150 d/	6650 d/	6400	0.3 d/	10.7 d/	22.0 d/	33.0 d/	19.0 d/	8.0 d/	5.0 d/	2.0 d/
WEST VIRGINIA	5900	8.6	5171	5320	5600	5450	3.0	21.0*	38.0*	30.0*	6.0*	2.0	0.0	0.0
GREAT LAKES	7292	4.4	6391	6863	7360	7070	0.1	1.2	13.8	28.5	26.6	17.0	8.5	4.2
ILLINOIS	7525	4.2	6595	7125	7825	7400	0.0	0.2	18.0	24.0	23.0	17.0	11.5	6.3
INDIANA	7650	4.9	6705	7200	7600	7377	0.0	0.0	10.0	25.0	22.0	18.0	15.0	10.0
MICHIGAN	7650	6.3	6705	7250	7400	7300	0.0	0.0	5.0	22.0	35.0	28.0	7.0	3.0
OHIO	6750	2.9	5916	6300	6900	6534	0.0	2.5	16.0	40.0	28.0	9.0	3.5	1.0
WISCONSIN	6860	3.2	6012	6375	7000	6700	1.0	4.0	21.0	30.0	21.0	13.0	7.8	2.2
PLAINS	6381	5.7	5592	5953	6586	6216	1.0	9.2	28.5	28.5	18.1	10.3	3.8	0.6
IOWA e/	6531	7.6	5724	6115	6778	6396	1.2	8.5	25.0	30.5	22.5	9.0	2.8	0.5
KANSAS	6270	5.3	5495	5925	6275	6100	0.1	0.7	35.5	37.6	17.3	6.8	2.0	f/
MINNESOTA	7050	3.7	6179	6675	7175	6910	0.0	0.5	18.0	28.0	26.0	18.0	8.0	1.5
MISSOURI	6400	6.2	5609	6163	6411	6250	0.1	9.9	32.0*	26.5*	16.0*	12.0*	3.0	0.5
NEBRASKA	5800	8.4	5083	5233	6098	5619	0.4	17.5	31.9	29.9	11.5	4.6	4.0	0.2
NORTH DAKOTA	5500	2.3	4820	4850	6050	5280	2.8	31.0	31.5	19.8	9.0	4.2	1.5	0.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	5025	3.6	4404	4450	5675	4800	10.0	35.0	39.0	13.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
SOUTHWEST	6354	2.5	5569	6115	6274	6189	0.4	3.9	28.1	39.2	17.5	6.4	3.3	1.1
ARIZONA	7410	3.4	6494	7065	7645	7230	0.0	0.0	10.5	21.5	22.5	22.0	15.5	8.0
NEW MEXICO	6720	1.8	5890	6650	6625	6630	0.0	0.0	20.0	31.0	40.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
OKLAHOMA	6180	4.9	5416	5900	6100	6000	0.0	3.8	31.0	47.0	15.0	3.1	0.1	0.0
TEXAS	6190	1.8	5425	5920	6140	6025	0.6	5.0	31.0	41.0	15.0	4.5	2.5	0.4
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	6590	3.5	5776	6184	6596	6385	f/	2.8	25.1	34.4	20.3	12.2	3.5	1.5
COLORADO	6850	4.2	6004	6500	6700	6625	0.0	0.4	18.9	37.5	20.2	13.1	6.6	3.3
IDAHO	6050	3.3	5302	5500	6174	5875	0.1	10.0	36.0	40.0	11.0	2.5	0.4	0.0
MONTANA g/	6100	3.4	5346	5725	6550	6000	0.0	8.0	35.0	33.0	19.0	3.5	1.5	0.0
UTAH	6750	3.4	5916	N.A.	N.A.	6490	0.0	0.0	25.0	24.8	26.0	23.0	1.2	0.0
WYOMING	6600	0.4	5784	6400	6500	6450	0.2	1.0	21.0	36.0	25.0	13.0	2.2	1.6
FAR WEST	8609	4.8	7545	7827	8608	8143	0.0	0.0	3.8	21.3	22.9	16.2	14.1	21.7
CALIFORNIA	9000	4.7	7888	8075	9025	8450	0.0	0.0	1.0	20.0	21.5	15.0	14.5	28.0
NEVADA	7763	6.0	6804	7274	7560	7390	0.0	0.0	4.0	33.0	27.0	20.0	11.5	4.5
OREGON	7253	4.3	6357	6850	7135	7000	0.0	0.1	15.1	23.8	30.0	20.0	10.0	1.0
WASHINGTON	7550	5.1	6617	7095	7670	7330	0.0	0.0	12.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	15.0	3.0
ALASKA h/	9200	7.0	8063	N.A.	N.A.	8923	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	8.9	26.6	26.0	37.7
HAWAII	8092	15.2	7092	7850	7950	7902	0.0*	0.0*	5.0*	18.0*	31.0*	29.0*	15.0*	2.0*

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add to 100.0 percent because of rounding.

b/ Based on Consumer Price Index of 114.1, U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September 1966.

c/ Includes all professional personnel except superintendents.

d/ Adjusted by NEA Research Division.

e/ Based on sampling study made by Iowa Education Association.

f/ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

g/ NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by Montana Education Association.

h/ All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figure comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1965-66 (Revised)

Region and state	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)				Percent of revenue receipts by source[a]			Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)	Total receipts (cols. 5 and 9 (in thousands)
	Federal[b]	State	Local and other[c]	Total	Federal[b]	State	Local and other[c]		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C. ..	$1,914,759	$9,734,866	$13,170,207	$24,819,832	7.7%	39.2%	53.1%	$3,154,371	$27,974,203
NEW ENGLAND	87,654	330,547	808,032	1,226,233	7.1	27.0	65.9	86,640	1,312,873
CONNECTICUT	17,500	136,628	240,000	394,128	4.4	34.7	60.9	35,000	429,128
MAINE	9,500	30,300	62,700	102,500	9.3	29.6	61.2	12,500	115,000
MASSACHUSETTS*	47,000	119,000	368,000	534,000	8.8	22.3	68.9	N.A.	534,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,844	7,681[d]	54,948	66,473[d]	5.8	11.6[d]	82.7	24,836	91,309[d]
RHODE ISLAND	6,676	25,734	48,880	81,290	8.2	31.7	60.1	8,845	90,135
VERMONT	3,134	11,204	33,504	47,842	6.6	23.4	70.0	5,459	53,301
MIDEAST	328,329	2,288,610	3,234,211	5,851,150	5.6	39.1	55.3	627,193	6,478,343
DELAWARE	4,404	66,552	15,107	86,063	5.1	77.3	17.6	3,904	89,967
MARYLAND	36,925	155,102	281,104	473,131	7.8	32.8	59.4	86,589	559,720
NEW JERSEY	52,000	180,000	667,000	899,000	5.8	20.0	74.2	125,000	1,024,000
NEW YORK	118,000	1,283,000	1,491,000	2,892,000	4.1	44.4	51.6	410,000	3,302,000
PENNSYLVANIA	91,000	603,956	700,000	1,394,956	6.5	43.3	50.2	1,700	1,396,656
DIST. OF COLUMBIA .	26,000	...	80,000	106,000	24.5	...	75.5	...	106,000
SOUTHEAST	565,148	2,296,999	1,433,047	4,295,194	13.2	53.5	33.4	468,321	4,763,515
ALABAMA*	44,000	194,000	76,000[e]	314,000	14.0	61.8	24.2	20,000	334,000
ARKANSAS	36,360	75,254	65,100	176,714	20.6	42.6	36.8	30,000	206,714
FLORIDA	90,176[f]	326,454	292,171	708,801	12.7	46.1	41.2	50,743	759,544
GEORGIA	60,613	272,368	122,351	455,332	13.3	59.8	26.9	40,000	495,332
KENTUCKY	38,000	148,000	88,000	274,000	13.9	54.0	32.1	34,000	308,000
LOUISIANA	51,136	279,155	106,001	436,292	11.7	64.0	24.3	64,290	500,582
MISSISSIPPI	34,944	100,378	64,799	200,121	17.5	50.2	32.4	15,635	215,756
NORTH CAROLINA	55,632	323,359	109,700	488,691	11.4	66.2	22.4	53,640[g]	542,331
SOUTH CAROLINA	37,500	146,789	63,458	247,747	15.1	59.2	25.6	11,046	258,793
TENNESSEE	49,200[h]	170,200[i]	134,000[j]	353,400	13.9	48.2	37.9	42,300	395,700
VIRGINIA	39,896[k]	175,695	241,481	457,072	8.7	38.4	52.8	70,688	527,760
WEST VIRGINIA	27,691	85,347	69,986	183,024	15.1	46.6	38.2	35,979	219,003
GREAT LAKES	287,808	1,504,951	3,100,432	4,893,191	5.9	30.8	63.4	834,787	5,727,978
ILLINOIS	74,200	308,350	977,200[l]	1,359,750	5.5	22.7	71.9	346,730	1,706,480
INDIANA	40,209	252,706	360,232	653,147	6.2	38.7	55.2	50,000	703,147
MICHIGAN	60,000	518,000	570,000	1,148,000	5.2	45.1	49.7	205,000	1,353,000
OHIO	86,151	308,000	828,000	1,222,151	7.0	25.2	67.7	145,000	1,367,151
WISCONSIN	27,248	117,895	365,000	510,143	5.3	23.1	71.5	88,057	598,200
PLAINS	134,514	543,535	1,278,269	1,956,318	6.9	27.8	65.3	248,194	2,204,512
IOWA	15,500	45,000	272,000	332,500	4.7	13.5	81.8	38,000	370,500
KANSAS	24,392	96,237	180,319	300,888	8.1	32.0	59.9	17,194	318,082
MINNESOTA	21,500[m]	211,000	306,500	539,000	4.0	39.1	56.9	114,500	653,500
MISSOURI	40,082	152,398	282,000	474,480	8.4	32.1	59.4	45,000	519,480
NEBRASKA	15,100	7,900	127,500	150,500	10.0	5.2	84.7	17,000	167,500
NORTH DAKOTA	6,000	20,500	47,450	73,950	8.1	27.7	64.2	7,000	80,950
SOUTH DAKOTA	12,000	10,500	62,500	85,000	14.1	12.4	73.5	9,500	94,500
SOUTHWEST	198,817	880,106	783,166	1,862,089	10.7	47.3	42.1	235,825	2,097,914
ARIZONA	23,500	87,000	102,000	212,500	11.1	40.9	48.0	45,000[n]	257,500
NEW MEXICO	22,733	97,036[o]	30,934	150,703	15.1	64.4	20.5	17,075	167,778
OKLAHOMA	36,584	73,070	151,232	260,886	14.0	28.0	58.0	23,750	284,636
TEXAS[p]	116,000	623,000	499,000	1,238,000	9.4	50.3	40.3	150,000	1,388,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	52,774	221,470	400,127	674,371	7.8	32.8	59.3	79,123	753,494
COLORADO	27,000	69,000	186,000	282,000	9.6	24.5	66.0	39,000	321,000
IDAHO	6,595	30,321	37,000	73,916	8.9	41.0	50.1	6,529	80,445
MONTANA[q]	8,000	30,000	69,000	107,000	7.5	28.0	64.5	12,000	119,000
UTAH[r]	9,634[s]	71,286	79,873	160,793	6.0	44.3	49.7	16,134	176,927
WYOMING	1,545	20,863	28,254	50,662	3.0	41.2	55.8	5,460[t]	56,122
FAR WEST	234,214	1,578,730	2,091,950	3,904,894	6.0	40.4	53.6	562,171	4,467,065
CALIFORNIA	181,300	1,200,000	1,713,000	3,094,300	5.9	38.8	55.4	500,000	3,594,300
NEVADA	6,914	31,730	20,950	59,594	11.6	53.2	35.2	5,171	64,765
OREGON	20,000	78,000	193,000	291,000	6.9	26.8	66.3	25,000	316,000
WASHINGTON	26,000	269,000	165,000	460,000	5.7	58.5	35.9	32,000	492,000
ALASKA	13,079	27,268	10,973	51,320	25.5	53.1	21.4	5,000	56,320
HAWAII	12,422	62,650	30,000	105,072	11.8	59.6	28.6	7,117	112,189

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Percents may not add to 100.0% because of rounding. b/ Includes all federal grant programs to state and local school systems, including aid to federally impacted areas, school lunch and milk, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training Act, vocational education, Economic Opportunity Act, Elementary and Secondary Education Act, etc. Estimates of federal revenues under Title I of ESEA have generally been included on the basis of expenditures made during the 1965-66 school year. c/ Includes revenue receipts from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons. d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. e/ Includes funds not handled by custodian of school funds. f/ In addition to new federal programs, the amount shown reflects reporting on an obligation basis for contracted programs and changeover from a cash to an accrual basis. g/ Includes $20,641,603 from sale of state bonds for school construction. h/ Includes $29,400,000 from ESEA Titles I and II funds of which $19,400,000 was expended during the 1965-66 school year. i/ Includes $154,500,000 in state revenue to local school systems, $11,900,000 for teacher retirement, and $3,800,000 for operation of state department of education. j/ Includes local funds for $24,600,000 for debt retirement. k/ ESEA revenues reported on a "cash receipts" basis. l/ Excludes receipts from students, etc., for athletics, book rentals, and other student and community services. m/ Excludes $5,500,000 in federal funds paid to local school districts too late to be included in 1965-66 receipts. n/ Includes proceeds from county bond issues. o/ Includes revenues for operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education. p/ Excludes revenues for kindergartens; also excludes revenues for public junior colleges which are no longer under local school systems. q/ NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by the Montana Education Association. r/ Does not include prior year balances which may be used to cover current year's expenditures. s/ Adjusted to include estimated deficit in School Lunch Program. t/ Includes insurance adjustments and sale of school property.

TABLE 10.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1966-67

Region and state	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)				Percent of revenue receipts by source[a]			Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)	Total receipts (cols. 5 and 9 (in thousands)
	Federal[b]	State	Local and other[c]	Total	Federal[b]	State	Local and other[c]		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C. ..	$2,148,908	$10,689,559	$13,983,019	$26,821,486	8.0%	39.9%	52.1%	$3,373,422	$30,194,908
NEW ENGLAND	100,762	355,104	847,779	1,303,645	7.7	27.2	65.0	102,551	1,406,196
CONNECTICUT	21,000	142,000	250,000	413,000	5.1	34.4	60.5	40,000	453,000
MAINE	12,000	33,700	67,000	112,700	10.6	29.9	59.4	14,000	126,700
MASSACHUSETTS*	53,000	130,000	378,000	561,000	9.4	23.2	67.4	N.A.	561,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,500	7,619[d]	65,279	77,398[d]	5.8	9.8[d]	84.3	24,000	101,398[d]
RHODE ISLAND	7,000	28,289	52,500	87,789	8.0	32.2	59.8	18,000	105,789
VERMONT	3,262	13,496	35,000	51,758	6.3	26.1	67.6	6,551	58,309
MIDEAST.....	410,434	2,659,555	3,403,407	6,473,396	6.3	41.1	52.6	717,700	7,191,096
DELAWARE	4,500	71,000	17,000	92,500	4.9	76.8	18.4	5,000	97,500
MARYLAND	39,934	170,631	324,407	534,972	7.5	31.9	60.6	106,000	640,972
NEW JERSEY	60,000	308,000	677,000	1,045,000	5.7	29.5	64.8	130,000	1,175,000
NEW YORK	188,000	1,453,000	1,539,000	3,180,000	5.9	45.7	48.4	475,000	3,655,000
PENNSYLVANIA	91,000	656,924	750,000	1,497,924	6.1	43.9	50.1	1,700	1,499,624
DIST. OF COLUMBIA .	27,000	...	96,000	123,000	22.0	...	78.0	...	123,000
SOUTHEAST	579,477	2,494,097	1,591,899	4,665,473	12.4	53.5	34.1	443,695	5,109,168
ALABAMA*	46,000	225,000	79,000[e]	350,000	13.1	64.3	22.6	25,000	375,000
ARKANSAS	35,469	86,833	70,730	193,032	18.4	45.0	36.6	30,000	223,032
FLORIDA	40,858[f]	328,965	338,318	708,141	5.8	46.5	47.8	16,695	724,836
GEORGIA	68,700	283,868	129,851	482,419	14.2	58.8	26.9	43,000	525,419
KENTUCKY	42,000	158,000	102,000	302,000	13.9	52.3	33.8	35,000	337,000
LOUISIANA	49,073	306,028	125,000	480,101	10.2	63.7	26.0	60,000	540,101
MISSISSIPPI	43,000	111,000	66,000	220,000	19.5	50.5	30.0	16,000	236,000
NORTH CAROLINA	76,377	333,903	113,000	523,280	14.6	63.8	21.6	70,000[g]	593,280
SOUTH CAROLINA	41,000	152,000	66,000	259,000	15.8	58.7	25.5	11,000	270,000
TENNESSEE	45,000	188,500[h]	142,000[i]	375,500	12.0	50.2	37.8	38,000	413,500
VIRGINIA	65,000[j]	225,000	290,000	580,000	11.2	38.8	50.0	90,000	670,000
WEST VIRGINIA	27,000	95,000	70,000	192,000	14.1	49.5	36.5	9,000	201,000
GREAT LAKES	323,337	1,674,043	3,307,206	5,304,586	6.1	31.6	62.3	891,400	6,195,986
ILLINOIS	90,000	332,585	1,075,000[k]	1,497,585	6.0	22.2	71.8	381,400	1,878,985
INDIANA	42,669	276,587	394,206	713,462	6.0	38.8	55.3	60,000	773,462
MICHIGAN	70,000	607,000	595,000	1,272,000	5.5	47.7	46.8	220,000	1,492,000
OHIO	88,000	318,000	858,000	1,264,000	7.0	25.2	67.9	150,000	1,414,000
WISCONSIN	32,668	139,871	385,000	557,539	5.9	25.1	69.1	80,000	637,539
PLAINS	172,713	584,163	1,349,300	2,106,176	8.2	27.7	64.1	237,000	2,343,176
IOWA	19,000	55,000	285,000	359,000	5.3	15.3	79.4	35,000	394,000
KANSAS	26,000	99,298	196,000	321,298	8.1	30.9	61.0	20,000	341,298
MINNESOTA	35,000[l]	220,000	320,000	575,000	6.1	38.3	55.7	100,000	675,000
MISSOURI	54,313	166,765	300,000	521,078	10.4	32.0	57.6	45,000	566,078
NEBRASKA	16,500	8,600	134,800	159,900	10.3	5.4	84.3	19,500	179,400
NORTH DAKOTA	7,500	20,500	49,500	77,500	9.7	26.5	63.9	7,500	85,000
SOUTH DAKOTA	14,400	14,000	64,000	92,400	15.6	15.2	69.3	10,000	102,400
SOUTHWEST	211,000	907,750	844,000	1,962,750	10.8	46.2	43.0	241,500	2,204,250
ARIZONA	25,000	91,000	107,000	223,000	11.2	40.8	48.0	47,000[m]	270,000
NEW MEXICO	29,000	114,000[n]	40,000	183,000	15.8	62.3	21.9	9,500	192,500
OKLAHOMA	38,000	73,750	170,000	281,750	13.5	26.2	60.3	25,000	306,750
TEXAS[o]	119,000	629,000	527,000	1,275,000	9.3	49.3	41.3	160,000	1,435,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	59,669	251,141	395,431	706,241	8.4	35.6	56.0	76,576	782,817
COLORADO	30,000	77,500	187,500	295,000	10.2	26.3	63.6	43,000	338,000
IDAHO	7,000	31,641	37,200	75,841	9.2	41.7	49.0	6,800	82,641
MONTANA[p]	9,400	34,000	75,000	118,400	7.9	28.7	63.3	12,600	131,000
UTAH	11,269[q]	86,000	65,731	163,000	6.9	52.8	40.3	9,176	172,176
WYOMING	2,000	22,000	30,000	54,000	3.7	40.7	55.6	5,000	59,000
FAR WEST	261,516	1,655,100	2,199,500	4,116,116	6.4	40.2	53.4	635,000	4,751,116
CALIFORNIA	200,000	1,260,000	1,800,000	3,260,000	6.1	38.7	55.2	550,000	3,810,000
NEVADA	7,516	34,100	21,500	63,116	11.9	54.0	34.1	22,000	85,116
OREGON	23,000	84,000	204,000	311,000	7.4	27.0	65.6	27,000	338,000
WASHINGTON	31,000	277,000	174,000	482,000	6.4	57.5	36.1	36,000	518,000
ALASKA	16,000	33,606	13,497	63,103	25.4	53.3	21.4	20,000	83,103
HAWAII	14,000	75,000	31,000	120,000	11.7	62.5	25.8	8,000	128,000

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. [a] Percents may not add to 100.0% because of rounding. [b] Includes all federal grant programs to state and local systems including aid to federally impacted areas, school lunch and milk, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training Act, vocational education, Economic Opportunity Act, Elementary and Secondary Education Act, etc. Estimates of federal revenues under Title I of ESEA have generally been included on the basis of expected expenditures for the 1966-67 school year. [c] Includes revenues from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons. [d] Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. [e] Includes funds not handled by custodian of school funds. [f] Federal revenues are probably underestimated because of state law which prohibits a county from budgeting receipts or expenditures for federal programs until the projects are actually approved and funds committed. [g] Includes approximately $40,000,000 from sale of state bonds for school construction. [h] Includes $169,100,000 in state revenue to local school systems, $15,000,000 for teacher retirement, and $4,400,000 for operation of state department of education. [i] Includes local funds for debt retirement. [j] ESEA revenues reported on a "cash receipts" basis. [k] Excludes receipts from students, etc., for athletics, book rentals, and other student and community services. [l] Includes $5,500,000 from federal funds paid to districts too late to be included in 1965-66 receipts. [m] Includes proceeds from county bond issues. [n] Includes revenues for operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education. [o] Excludes revenues for kindergartens; also excludes revenues for public junior colleges which are no longer under local school systems. [p] NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by the Montana Education Association. [q] Adjusted to include estimated deficit in School Lunch Program.

TABLE 11.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1965-66 (Revised)[a]

Region and state	Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools			Current expenditures for other programs (in thousands)	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Interest on school debt (in thousands)	Total current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest (in thousands) (cols. 2, 5, 6, and 7)
	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Per pupil in ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$20,429,086	$525	$492	$700,569[b]	$3,416,065[c]	$845,534	$25,391,254[c]
NEW ENGLAND	1,111,293	551	518	13,021	115,553	22,262	1,262,129
CONNECTICUT	338,656	641	596	3,130	23,227	13,763	378,776
MAINE	86,500	412	396	3,500[d]	13,000	2,500	105,500
MASSACHUSETTS*	512,500	543	511	5,500	52,000	N.A.	570,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	57,357[e]	473	451	379	16,189	2,237	76,162[e]
RHODE ISLAND	81,290	573	532	450	9,647	3,166	94,553
VERMONT	34,990	483	461	62	1,490	596	37,138
MIDEAST	4,951,900	701	650	120,990	617,487	225,524	5,915,901
DELAWARE	60,015	594	559	150	38,908	4,444	103,517
MARYLAND	379,580	539	500	11,740	98,100	22,580	512,000
NEW JERSEY	813,000	683	628	8,000	130,000	33,500	984,500
NEW YORK	2,486,000[f]	857	790	84,000[f]	300,000	100,000	2,970,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,134,505	556	523	10,000	36,000[g]	65,000	1,245,505[g]
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	78,800	606	556	7,100	14,479	...	100,379
SOUTHEAST	3,515,442	389	366	91,028	586,385	98,785	4,291,640
ALABAMA*	278,650	354	340	850	31,000	2,500	313,000
ARKANSAS	149,677	366	348	1,300	27,480	4,500	182,957
FLORIDA	522,124	454	428	30,196	112,574	13,770	678,664
GEORGIA	369,376	382	354	7,000	55,000	12,000	443,376
KENTUCKY	238,000	385	362	2,500	19,000[g]	7,300	266,800[g]
LOUISIANA	351,806[g]	477	443	519	58,549	15,268	426,142
MISSISSIPPI	153,967	287	266	8,949	36,882	4,082	203,880
NORTH CAROLINA	429,870	390	369	10,993	78,000	10,200	529,063
SOUTH CAROLINA	196,067	331	309	3,800	28,227	4,952	233,046
TENNESSEE	293,600	356	340	9,200	44,700	12,000	359,500
VIRGINIA[h]	387,924	424	397	7,207	81,116	10,468	486,715
WEST VIRGINIA	144,381	360	342	8,514	13,857	1,745	168,497
GREAT LAKES	3,991,769	522	N.A.	107,000	707,000	166,000	4,971,769
ILLINOIS	1,049,000	551	512	54,800	160,000	47,000	1,310,800
INDIANA	555,333	540	499	10,000	70,000[g]	6,000	641,333[g]
MICHIGAN	985,000	544	N.A.	30,000	212,000	52,000	1,279,000
OHIO	965,000	452	428	10,000	180,000	46,000	1,201,000
WISCONSIN[i]	437,436	563	534	2,200	85,000	15,000	539,636
PLAINS	1,645,502	504	N.A.	29,650	287,800	60,700	2,023,652
IOWA	299,000	503	N.A.	3,500	40,000	7,000	349,500
KANSAS	245,000	543	N.A.	8,000	32,000	8,000	293,000
MINNESOTA	431,000	560	533	5,000	95,500	23,500	555,000
MISSOURI	396,402	471	N.A.	8,500	63,000	13,200	481,102
NEBRASKA	133,400	442	423	3,500	30,000	5,100	172,000
NORTH DAKOTA	64,200	459	442	1,000	13,000	2,500	80,700
SOUTH DAKOTA	76,500	454	450	150	14,300	1,400	92,350
SOUTHWEST	1,523,799	451	427	13,730	246,537	56,468	1,840,534
ARIZONA	187,657	551	506	N.A.	26,332	5,505	219,494
NEW MEXICO[j]	121,008	474	460	6,930	21,205	1,563	150,706
OKLAHOMA	233,134	427	411	1,800	34,000	4,400	273,334
TEXAS	982,000[k]	439	414	5,000	165,000	45,000	1,197,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	571,331	507	N.A.	11,973	113,622	24,283	721,209
COLORADO	242,500	534	504	7,500	50,000	13,500	313,500
IDAHO	63,577	385	N.A.	1,000	11,000	2,000	77,577
MONTANA[l]	88,500	577	533	500	10,500	4,000	103,500
UTAH	126,721[m]	466	444	2,800	38,500	3,573	171,594
WYOMING	50,033	613	587	173	3,622	1,210	55,038
FAR WEST	2,994,000	581	N.A.	307,100	715,512	187,028	4,203,640
CALIFORNIA	2,300,000	582[n]	538	275,000	580,000	165,000	3,320,000
NEVADA	55,500	567	529	700[o]	20,822	4,142	81,164
OREGON	252,500	610	574	4,400	47,690	5,886	310,476
WASHINGTON	386,000	565	N.A.	27,000	67,000	12,000	492,000
ALASKA	41,450	750	708	125	8,803	2,421	52,799
HAWAII	82,600	545	513	5,952[p]	17,266	2,063	107,981

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. [a] Does not include repayments of principal. [b] Includes summer schools, community colleges, adult education, and community services when operated by local school districts. [c] Does not include capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies in Indiana, Kentucky, and Pennsylvania. [d] Includes tuition paid by the state for students attending publicly supported academies and out-of-state schools. [e] Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. [f] Estimates are based on a cash expenditure basis. Current expenditures for public day schools were adjusted to exclude current expenses for special programs and transportation, health, textbooks, and other services to nonpublic school pupils. These adjustments are included in column 5. [g] Includes expenditures for nonpublic elementary and secondary day schools for textbooks, library books, school supplies, lunch program, and transportation. [h] Includes estimated "cash" expenditures under ESEA. [i] Excludes data for vocational schools not operating as a part of the regular public school system. [j] Includes expenditures by the State Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education. [k] Excludes expenditures for kindergarten. [l] NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by the Montana Education Association. [m] Includes deficit of $2,676,639 for school lunch program. [n] Based on an average daily attendance adjusted to exclude excused absences. [o] For adult education and Manpower Development and Training Programs. [p] Excludes expenditures for post-high schools transferred to the University of Hawaii.

TABLE 12.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1966-67[a]

Region and state	Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools			Current expenditures for other programs (in thousands)	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Interest on school debt (in thousands)	Total current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest (in thousands) (cols. 2, 5, 6, and 7)
	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Per pupil in ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$22,434,237	$564	$529	$862,218[b]	$3,553,110[c]	$912,533	$27,762,098[c]
NEW ENGLAND	1,194,643	578	543	14,829	134,840	23,871	1,368,183
CONNECTICUT	360,000	657	611	3,600	33,000	14,000	410,600
MAINE	93,000	435	417	3,700[d]	14,200	2,800	113,700
MASSACHUSETTS*	550,000	572	538	6,500	50,000	N.A.	606,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE	65,364[e]	523	495	461	24,000	2,415	92,240[e]
RHODE ISLAND	87,789	597	561	500	12,000	4,000	104,289
VERMONT	38,490	525	501	68	1,640	656	40,854
MIDEAST	5,453,180	753	700	158,760	628,000	236,000	6,475,940
DELAWARE	66,000	629	591	160	25,000	5,000	96,160
MARYLAND	440,950	603	559	12,500	99,000	23,000	575,450
NEW JERSEY	915,000	740	686	13,000	130,000	36,000	1,094,000
NEW YORK	2,705,000[f]	912	840	114,000[f]	315,000	105,000	3,239,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,232,730	597	562	12,000	36,000[g]	67,000	1,347,730[g]
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	93,500	705	648	7,100	23,000	...	123,600
SOUTHEAST	4,001,885	437	411	144,023	658,608	109,242	4,913,758
ALABAMA*	310,000	390	374	1,700	35,000	2,800	349,500
ARKANSAS	161,724	390	371	2,000	28,000	4,925	196,649
FLORIDA	566,863	479	451	60,164	172,608	14,317	813,952
GEORGIA	423,494	430	398	8,000	58,000	13,500	502,994
KENTUCKY	265,000	423	398	3,000	21,000[g]	8,500	297,500[g]
LOUISIANA	418,000[h]	554	516	520	50,000	15,500	484,020
MISSISSIPPI	170,000	315	291	17,600	25,000	4,300	216,900
NORTH CAROLINA	456,904	411	390	13,039	78,000	10,500	558,443
SOUTH CAROLINA	223,000	373	348	4,500	35,000	5,500	268,000
TENNESSEE	329,900	395	378	10,000	38,000	12,600	390,500
VIRGINIA[i]	515,000	556	516	15,000	100,000	15,000	645,000
WEST VIRGINIA	162,000	411	391	8,500	18,000	1,800	190,300
GREAT LAKES	4,376,095	558	N.A.	125,030	708,974	182,800	5,392,899
ILLINOIS	1,175,500	603	560	60,000	175,000	50,000	1,460,500
INDIANA	609,687	580	534	11,000	80,000[g]	6,800	707,487[g]
MICHIGAN	1,080,000	583	N.A.	36,000	225,000	59,000	1,400,000
OHIO	1,018,000	468	443	13,000	185,000	50,000	1,266,000
WISCONSIN[j]	492,908	614	582	5,030	43,974	17,000	558,912
PLAINS	1,764,232	526	N.A.	36,750	288,000	66,050	2,155,032
IOWA	317,000	529	N.A.	4,200	39,000	7,500	367,700
KANSAS	260,000	533	N.A.	10,500	28,000	8,500	307,000
MINNESOTA	472,000	597	571	7,500	90,000	26,000	595,500
MISSOURI	425,782	496	N.A.	9,000	68,000	13,800	516,582
NEBRASKA	140,200	462	443	4,000	35,000	6,250	185,450
NORTH DAKOTA	67,750	485	469	1,300	13,000	2,500	84,550
SOUTH DAKOTA	81,500	467	462	250	15,000	1,500	98,250
SOUTHWEST	1,620,988	471	446	14,406	260,188	60,228	1,955,810
ARIZONA	197,000	568	521	N.A.	27,000	5,800	229,800
NEW MEXICO[j]	144,290	556	543	5,206	28,188	1,928	179,612
OKLAHOMA	253,698	461	444	2,200	35,000	4,500	295,398
TEXAS	1,026,000[k]	449	425	7,000	170,000	48,000	1,251,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	615,960	537	N.A.	13,000	117,500	25,142	771,602
COLORADO	265,500	571	536	8,000	48,000	14,000	335,500
IDAHO	65,500	389	N.A.	1,100	11,000	2,100	79,700
MONTANA[l]	93,000	594	550	700	12,000	4,200	109,900
UTAH	138,460[m]	500	476	3,000	43,000	3,642	188,102
WYOMING	53,500	669	633	200	3,500	1,200	58,400
FAR WEST	3,266,302	611	N.A.	346,790	723,000	203,800	4,539,892
CALIFORNIA	2,520,000	613[n]	567	310,000	600,000	180,000	3,610,000
NEVADA	60,302	591	564	770[o]	15,000	4,600	80,672
OREGON	272,000	645	609	5,020	48,000	6,200	331,220
WASHINGTON	414,000	581	N.A.	31,000	60,000	13,000	518,000
ALASKA	50,000	877	828	130	20,000	2,900	73,030
HAWAII	90,952	588	554	8,500[p]	14,000	2,500	115,952

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. [a] Does not include repayments of principal. [b] Includes summer schools, community colleges, adult education, and community services when operated by local school districts. [c] Does not include capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies in Indiana, Kentucky, and Pennsylvania. [d] Includes tuition paid by the state for students attending publicly supported academies and out-of-state schools. [e] Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. [f] Estimates are based on a cash expenditure basis. Current expenditures for public day schools were adjusted to exclude current expenses for special programs and transportation, health, textbooks, and other services to nonpublic school pupils. These adjustments are included in column 5. [g] Includes expenditures for nonpublic elementary and secondary day schools for textbooks, library books, school supplies, lunch program, and transportation. [h] Includes estimated "cash" expenditures under ESEA. [i] Excludes data for vocational schools not operating as a part of the regular public school system. [j] Includes expenditures by the State Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education. [k] Excludes expenditures for kindergarten. [l] NEA Research Division estimates confirmed by the Montana Education Association. [m] Includes estimated deficit of $3,200,000 for school lunch program. [n] Based on an average daily attendance adjusted to exclude excused absences. [o] For adult education and Manpower Development and Training Programs. [p] Excludes expenditures for post-high schools transferred to the University of Hawaii.

TABLE 13.--ESTIMATES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR OUTLYING AREAS, 1965-66 (Revised) AND 1966-67

Item	American Samoa		Canal Zone		Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67*	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Pupil enrollment:										
Fall:										
Total	7,021	8,174	14,001	13,420	17,086	18,057	631,000	645,000	9,988	11,000
Elementary	5,402	4,856	8,217	7,917	10,088	10,770	415,000	424,000	6,617	7,400
Secondary	1,619	3,318	5,784	5,503	6,998	7,287	216,000	221,000	3,371	3,600
Cumulative:										
Total	N.A.	N.A.	14,901	14,400	18,376	19,411	639,000	653,000	10,254	11,400
Elementary	N.A.	N.A.	8,850	8,500	11,047	11,577	420,000	429,500	6,806	7,700
Secondary	N.A.	N.A.	6,051	5,900	7,329	7,834	219,000	223,500	3,448	3,700
Average daily membership	N.A.	N.A.	13,920	13,420	17,199	18,047	607,950	621,000	9,200	10,225*
Average daily attendance	N.A.	N.A.	13,605	13,100	16,143	16,976	567,530	579,700	8,380	9,315*
High-school graduates	370*	331	838	827	951	922	20,668	21,000	269	320
Instructional staff:										
Classroom teachers:										
Total	303	302	547	586	602	693	17,270	17,660	403	450
Elementary	249	245	306	332	328	389	10,340	10,570	214	240
Secondary	54	57	241	254	274	304	6,930	7,090	189	210
Principals and supervisors	75	68	47	48	78	103	2,030	2,200	41	50
Total instructional staff	378	370	594	634	680	796	19,300	19,860	444	500
Average annual salaries:										
Instructional staff	$3,291	$3,201[a]	$8,400	$9,280	$4,854	$5,337	$3,692	$3,800	$6,070	$6,220
Classroom teachers:										
Total	N.A.	1,962	8,050	8,860	4,647	5,145	3,544	3,680	5,700	5,850
Elementary	N.A.	1,611[a]	7,900	8,690	4,356	4,968	3,449	3,600	5,200	5,350
Secondary	N.A.	3,473	8,200	9,020	5,005	5,369	3,689	3,800	6,200	6,350
Expenditures:										
Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools (in thousands)	$3,092	$3,295	$9,190	$10,687	$5,246	$6,698	$136,700	$159,500	$4,711	$5,500
Current expense per pupil in ADA	467	433	675	816	325	395	241	275	562	590
Current expense per pupil in ADM	440	N.A.	660	796	305	371	226	257	512	538
Capital outlay (in thousands)	N.A.	600	3,570	6,793	1,303	433	19,890	20,000	4,200	3,500

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Includes native Samoan elementary-school teachers with little or no college preparation. The scale for fully certificated stateside personnel ranges from $5,625 to $9,375.

RESEARCH REPORTS - 1966

1966-R1 Rankings of the States, 1966. 68 p. $1.25. #435-13264.

1966-R2 Salaries in Higher Education, 1965-66. 65 p. $1.25 #435-13266.

1966-R3 Salary Schedules for Administrative Personnel, 1965-66. 137 p. $3. #435-13268.

1966-R4 Employer Cooperation in Group Insurance Coverage for Public-School Personnel, 1964-65. 191 p. $3.50. #435-13270.

1966-R5 Salary Schedules for Principals, 1965-66. 127 p. $3.00. #435-13272.

1966-R6 The Pupil's Day in Court: Review of 1965. 78 p. $1.50 #435-13274.

1966-R7 Economic Status of Teachers in 1965-66. 52 p. $1. #435-13276.

1966-R8 The Teacher's Day in Court: Review of 1965. 65 p. $1.25. #435-13278.

1966-R9 Selected Statistics of Local School Systems, 1963-64. 109 p. $2.50. #435-13280.

1966-R10 Group Health Insurance Plans for Public-School Personnel, 1964-65. 82 p. $1.50. #435-13282.

1966-R11 Professional Growth Requirements, 1965-66. 32 p. 75¢. #435-13284.

1966-R12 Analysis of Salary Schedule Provisions, 1965-66. 25 p. 75¢. #435-13286.

1966-R13 Selected Statistics of Local School Systems, 1964-65. 104 p. $2.50. #435-13288.

1966-R14 Group Life Insurance Programs for Public-School Personnel, 1964-65. 60 p. $1.25. #435-13290.

1966-R15 High Spots in State School Legislation, January 1-August 1, 1966. 56 p. $1.25. #435-13292.

1966-R16 Teacher Supply and Demand in Public Schools, 1966. 79 p. $1.50. #435-13294.

1966-R17 Salary Schedules for Classroom Teachers, 1966-67. 129 p. $3.00. #435-13296.

1966-R18 State Minimum-Salary Laws and Goal Schedules for Teachers, 1966-67. 51 p. $1.00. #435-13298.

1966-R19 Evaluation of Salary Schedules for Classroom Teachers, 1966-67. 70 p. $1.25. #435-13300.

1966-R20 Estimates of School Statistics, 1966-67. 35 p. $1.00. #435-13302.